America's Greatest Philatelic Newspaper

STAMP NEWS

YEAR SINGLE COPY 5c

VOL. XVII NO. 15

lied s of

SIDNEY, OHIO, JUNE 29, 1944

WHOLE NUMBER 817

No First Day On New 6c Air Envelope

Double Printed Flag Is Found On Denmark Flag Stamp; First Of Its **Kind And Sixth Double Print Found**

The search for errors in the flag stamps continues in all parts of the country and the collector who does not scan all of these issues possible passing up a very rare item.

It is needless to go back and repeat the names of the finders of the various doubles that are thus far known. It is sufficient to say that the first find was of the word "Norway" doubled on stamps

Gibson Collection Brings \$56,121.50

One of the most beautiful collections of United States Stamps

lections of United States Stamps on Covers, the well known collection of Mr. Henry C. Gibson, was sold at auction by Mr. Philip H. Ward Jr., of Philadelphia, before the Collectors Club in New York on June 14th and 15th.

Those who had copies of the etalogue were amazed at the many wonderful pieces shown. Among the covers offered were a few that are the finest of their kind and prices on these covers were naturally of interest to storne as we all love to know of sch items.

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A sch ite among these were covers

A sch ite and sic copies, other choice

B sch items were a superb single copy

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A sch items. recent issues on neat covers.

recent issues on neat covers.

It would require far too much mace to print descriptions of these various items as given in the catalogue and to print the male prices. For that reason we are doing something that we believe has never before been done by any stamp collectors publication and that is to print the complete list of sale prices for this great sale. Many of our readers doubtless have the catalogue for it is a library piece worth saving. Add this list of prices to your catalogue and you will have a splendid gue and you will have a splendid guide to value on choice old cov-

We are indebted to Mr. Y. Souren of the Philatelic Research Lab-oratories of New York for the list of prices, which follow below.

ST No.	Bid	LOT NO.	1310
1	240.00	20	275.00
2	122.50	21	75.00
3	260.00	22	67.50
4	210.00	23	45.00
5	900.00	24	130.00
6	87.50	25	250.00
7	32.50	26	100.00
8	39.00	27	90.00
9	65.00	28	50.00
10	65.00	29	200.00
11	155.00	30	420.00
12	50.00	31	850.00
13	40.00	32	6000.00
14	170.00	33	700.00
15	415.00	34	4000.00
16	110.00	35	280.00
17	260.00	36	18.00
18	210.00	37	12.00
19	800.00	38	

Continued On Page 2

H. R. Harmer Auctions

July 10, 11 U. S.—FOREIGN—BRITISH COL-ONIES & Collection R to Z FOR-EIGN, chiefly BLOCKS of 4

AIRPOST-Whole World

MINT FOREIGN, 20th Century-Strong in Late Issues Write Today for Catalogues!

H. R. HARMER, INC. New York 25 Adding Insult To Injury

Surely, in a society for stamp collectors, all officials should use Fostage Stamps and commemoratives too when available as at this time. We doubt if Mr. Elliott will make this mistake again.

Founder Of Pioneer Philatelic Phalanx Died On Memorial Day

Col. John R. Hooper, Sr., founder and organizer of the Pioneer Philatelic Phalanx, died Memorial Day, May 30, 1944 at the age of 85. Although enjoying good health to the last Col. Hooper was confined to his bed for approximately three months prior to his death.

Col. Hooper lived a successful, long and busy life. As a young man he organized the Hooper Publishing Co., as president, publishing trade journals and papers. He retired from active business at the age of 58, devoting his time and money willingly to his time and money willingly to organizational and fraternal work. In addition to his founding and organizing the Pioneer Philatelic Phalanx, he was the organizer and founder of the Canadian Tourists' Society, and the American Tourists' association, and other groups and clubs. All of these were non-profit, fraternal groups, devoted to "good-will towards all men."

worded to "good-will towards all en."

Col. Hooper's chief hobbies — will tell the propagation of Real Philately, well as the accumulation of a duable stamp collection, was his y and interest. He spoke to any hundreds of stamp clubs dorganizations throughout the nited States and Canada, He leaves his wife, Mrs. Lucy Hooper, 623 W. 5th St., Los ngeles 13, California, and son hin A. Hooper, Jr., also of Los ngeles. According to the letter, e Pioneer Philatelic Phalanx ill stand as a Memorial to Colpoper and his chief interest—pilately. No additiona members ill be enrolled.

Takes Larger Quariers

Earl P. L. Apfelbaum, well town in Philadelphia stamp cles, announces the removal of e Cheltenham Stamp Co. to grequarters at 110 So. 18th reet in Philadelphia Pa. Col. Hooper's chief hobbies philately, travelling and lecturing, occupied all of his spare time and interest throughout his long life. The propagation of Real Philately, as well as the accumulation of a valuable stamp collection, was his joy and interest. He spoke to many hundreds of stamp clubs and organizations throughout the

and organizations throughout the United States and Canada.
He leaves his wife, Mrs. Lucy C. Hooper, 623 W. 5th St., Los Angeles 13, California, and son John A. Hooper, Jr., also of Los Angeles. According to the letter, the Pioneer Philatelic Phalanx will stand as a Memorial to Col. Hooper and his chief interest—Philately. No additiona members will be enrolled.

Cheltenham Stamp Co.

Earl P. L. Apfelbaum, well known in Philadelphia stamp circles, announces the removal of the Cheltenham Stamp Co. to larger quarters at 110 So. 18th

larger quarters at 110 So. 18th Street in Philadelphia, Pa.

The new establishment boasts an attractive Auction Room right on the premises, as well as a large comfortably equipped retail salesroom, And to the delight of Cover Collectors, a special section has been set aside where they may relax in easy chairs to pore over the thousands of Covers accumulated there for them.

We provide quick loans
—by mail on your stamp
or coin collections

Established 1910 Under States Supervision Write for Information

L. T. BAKER & CO. W. Washington, Chicago 2, Ill.

Post Office Department Chooses To The Treasurer of the American Philatelic Society sent out notices for payments of dues to the society in envelopes prepaid with a meter, yet printed on the notice was a request to members that in remitting due, please use commemmorative stamps. Surely, in a society for stamp. Surely, in a society for stamp.

The following announcement quoted from a Post Office Information Service letter dated June 20th speaks for itself.

"The use of 6-cent air-mail stamped envelopes by our armed forces overseas has increased to such an extent that it is not possible to manufacture sufficient quantities to meet the demand. At this time the output of the stamped envelope factory is 40,000,000 air-mail samped envelopes per month."

"In order to speed up production, the Department has decided to eliminate the red, white and blue border on air-mail stamped en-

News From Milwaukee,

Host City For A. P. S.

Stamp Dealers in Milwaukee report no falling off of business so far this Summer despite the

many collectors in the armed forces and the work in the Victory gardens. Shortage of Gasoline and the wearing out of tires are probably the main reason. By

the same token however stamp clubs report a slump in attend-ance in some cases fifty per cent drop off since the firts of the

Harry Weiss Public relations officer for the A. P. S. Convention to be held in Milwaukee has just completed a tour of Wisconsin, Northern Illinois and Eas-

tern Iowa and Minnesota in the interests of the forth coming con-

velopes, effective immediately. By this method the output at the factory will be incerased approximately 50 per cent."

fost City For A. P. S.

Convention In August

Stamp Dealers in Milwaukee ort no falling off of business far this Summer despite the may collectors in the armed trees and the work in the Victy gardens. Shortage of Gaso-

the utter disregard of collectors by officials of this Department. We are told in this announce-

We are told in this announcement that the armed forces overseas need more than forty million 6c Air Mail Envelopes per month for letters home. We will not question that statement and we are for giving the boys everything they need, yet it is also stated that production of the new envelope will increase the available supply by 50 per cent which means that instead of producing forty million envelopes per month, the contractors will produce sixty million envelopes.

This sum it is presumed will

million envelopes.

This sum it is presumed will more than take care of the overseas needs and leave sufficient for use in this country. With this additional supply we question how the Postoffice Department can disregard the wishes and hopes of stamp collectors for a first day cover of this new envelope stamp. Judging by first day cover sales

Judging by first day cover sales of recent stamps the total number of envelopes required to satisfy the first day cover collectors would run somewhere between 100,000 to 150,000 envelopes. This is probably less than one quarter of one per cent, of the total production for the month and any-one in the Postoffice Department at Washington who feels that this at Washington who feels that this small number could not be spared to satisfy the collectors of America who have spent Millions of Dollars with the Department for First Day Covers and new stamps through the Philatelic Agency is taking a stand that will be very unpopular with collectors.

Oh! for another Jim Farley.
In taking the action which is announced the Officials of the Department are putting them-

Department are putting them-selves in a spot which may de-velop into a very unpleasant one. reliop into a very unpleasant one. There is a possibility that someone, somehow may obtain copies of these envelopes from sources in this country, before they are used from points overseas. Such envelopes, if canceled would constitute first day of use in this country and would be recognized by cataloguers and collectors as first day of issue covers for it

Continued On Page 5

Mint Airmail Specials!!

will be firs: second and third place award ribbons for all groups and sections. In addition fourth and fifth place ribbons will be available to the judges should they feel that the number of entrees in any section and the

of entrees in any section and the quality of the material exhibited justifies such additional awards.

There will be also four Grand Awards. There will be also four Grand Award Ribbons, Four Cups for grand awards wil' be presented by the host club the Milwaukee Philatelic Society also. In addition there will be the presidents cup

Continued On Page 5

SALVADOR	MEXICO	PH'L'PINES
C-46a .50	C-2 /4 .58	C-9/12 2.10
C-61 .27	C-37 .18	NICARAGUA
C-62 /65 1.65	C-37a 2.50	C-106/9 1.00
C-66 /68 .55	C-77 /79 .32	C-147/9 .06
C-71 /72 .65	C-91/93 .55	C-150 /1 .15
C-84 3.95	C-94/96 .55	C-152/3 .50
C-85 .23	C-97/99 .55	C-163 .12
C-86 /88 .42	C-108/10 .55	G-169 /72 .65
COSTA RICA	C-114/16 .55	C-173 /4 .15
147 .75	C-129/31 .55	C-175 /83 .50
C-7/10 1.15	CO-1/2 1.95	C-186 /92 1.00
C-28/30 .08	CO-11 .15	C-193 /02 .50
C-55/56 .24	CO12 / 15 1.25	C-203 /14 8.25
C-67 /73 6.90	CO20 /24 .95	C-222 /28 .40
C-81 /89 2.75	CO25 /29 2.35	C-241 /45 .25
Thousands of	other fine mis	at airmails in
stock Mail -	cant Not nok	For from Histo

CHAS. B. CHARMATZ

FRIDAY, July 7th UCTION IN PHILADELPHIA

A. M. DAVIS Collection Part VI

UNITED STATES and POSSESSIONS
A specialized collection including
many fine early covers,
CHINA, A magnificent collection
including a "small dollar" pair and
many other varieties.

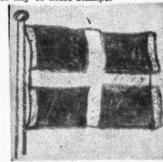
Catalogue free on application

EUGENE KLEIN 212 S. 13th Street Philadelphia 7, Pa

of that issue and that the find was made by Cpl. Earl R. Roberts in Casper, Wyoming. Since that date other finds of the double word below the flag have In Big Two Day Sale been made in the Albanian, the Austrian and the Luxembourg stamp, all first reported in the columns of this paper. In addition to the stamps with the name of the country double a California collector recently reported a find of the Greek stamp with the flag pole double printed and now comes another California collector, Mr. Arthur E. Mansbach of Los Angeles who submits a block from the bottom of the sheet which shows the red of the flag of Denmark clearly double printed.

printed.

We have attempted to make a rough sketch with the idea of showing how this doubling appears and will try to point out the things that will help you identify any similar doubling which might be found in the color of the flag of any of these stamps.



In the illustration we show only the flag and the flag staff, these are printed in red for the body of the flag and with a black flag staff and black shading throughout the flag. In studying this, lay one of the original Denmark stamps beside the picture and you will more readily understand the explanation. explanation.

explanation.

It must first be understood that for each of the colors in these stamps, in practically all of the issues, the sheets of paper are run through the press a separate time for each separate color. It is also to be remembered that due to some reason or other the words to some reason or other the words under the flag although in the same color as the flag in some instances are printed separately from the black in the flag staff and the red in the flag. This is true of this stamp for it is clearly evident that if the flag in this stamp is printed double that the name DENMARK would also be doubled if printed at the same time as the red in the flag.

In this stamp the red of the flag is double printed by a shifting to

is double printed by a shifting to the right of about ½ to ¾ of a mm. It has previously been explained in discusing these doubles that the most probable explanation for this shifting is due to air pockets under the sheets of paper as they go into the press and these air pockets cause the sheets to kiss the cylinder which carries the printing plate and which bears the ink on the design. As the pa-

Continued On Page 2

DUE TO THE HOLIDAY 4th of JULY

THIS PAPER WILL BE MAILED ONE DAY LATER NEXT WEEK

GIBSON	COLL	ECTION		Lot No.	Ble	f Lot No.		Lot No.	Bid	Let No.	
		BRINGS \$	56,121.5	0 245	. 9.50	384	. 18.0	0 524		648	30.0
	_			246	41.00	385	. 2.0			650	50.0 67.5
Cor	ntinued	From Page	e 1	247	. 32.00 . 9.50		12.0		17.50	651	
				249	. 13.00			0 528	27.50	652	2.0
Let No.	Bid	Lot No.	Bi	d 250	. 13.00	389	. 8.0	0 529	6.00	653	2.7
39 40	115.00 25.00		27.50		. 90.00		. 20.0		9.00 11.00	654	2.5
41	75.00	156A	32.50				. 36.00 . 9.00		23.00	656	2.5
42		157	23.00	254	. 10.00	393	5.00	533	12.00	657	3.00
43	7.75	157A	185.00			394	4.00		8.00	658	6.50
45	26.00 28.00		15.00 37.50		. 50.00 10.00	395	3.50 17.50		10.00 5.00	660	7.50
46	21.00		22.00	258	150.00	397	10.00		5.00	661	10.00
47	44.00	161				398	20.00	538	5.00	662	9.50
48	22.00 4.00	162	67.50 67.50			399 400	16.00 40.00		5.50 13.00	664	3.00 5.50
50	19.00	164	59.00			401			45.00	665	13.00
51	15.00	165	15.00	263	50.00	402	10.00	542	16.00	666	25.00
52 53	$\frac{31.00}{26.00}$	166	22.00 31.00			403			17.00 5.00	668	21.00 3.00
54	19.00	168	57.50		4.00 5.00	404	5.00 15.00		10.00	669	2.00
55	180.00	169	310.00	267	8.00	406	16.00	546	5.00	370	2.00
56 57	130.00	170	36.00		26.00	407	5.00	547	10.00	671	2.50 1.00
58	125.00 110.00	171	54.00 67.00		51.00 50.00	408	19.00 12.00	548	$\frac{11.00}{2.00}$	673	26.00
59	125.00	173	320.00		50.00	110	6.00	550	2.00	674	2.00
60	165.00	174	360.00	272	13.00	411	15.00	551	3.00	675	2.00
61 62	170.00 130.00	175	80.00 55.00		7.50	412	4.00	552	$\frac{4.00}{13.00}$	676	2.00 2.00
63	80.00	177	130.00		10.00	113 114	26.00 26.00	554	6.00	678	2.00
64	85.00	178	50.00	276	8.00	415	35.00	555	2.00	679	3.50
65	100.00	179	52.50	277	10.00	416	30.00	556	2.00	680	62.00
66 67	125.00 240.00	180	77.50 220.00	278	3.00 20.00	417	25.00	557	3.00 2.00	680A 680B	5.50 3.00
68	175.00	182	180.00	280	28.00	418	30.00 4.50	559	2.00	681	9.00
69	210.00	183	500.00	281	12.50	420	4.00	560	4.00	682	5.00
70	400.00	184		282	36.00	421	6.00	561	3.00	582A	3.50
71	300.00 500.00	184A	100.00 105.00	283	12.50 5.00	422	17.50	562	5.50 6.00	383 384	11.00 5.00
73	41.00	184C	220.00	285	5.00	424	5.00	564	4.00	385	6.00
74	31.00	184d	165.00	286	66.00	425	2.00	565	5.00	686	7.50
75	75.00 10.00	184e	250.00 300.00	287	29.00	426	27.00	566	10.00 19.00	587 588	$\frac{3.00}{29.00}$
77	19.00	184G	65.00	288	6.00	427	$\frac{16.00}{7.50}$	568	25.00	689	2.00
78	90.00	184H	65.00	290	3.00	429	13.00	569	5.00	690	86.00
79	82.50	184K	20.00	291	6.00	430	4.50	570	6.00	691	17.00
80	53.00 67.50	184L 184M	$25.00 \\ 8.00$	292	9.50 410.00	431	$\frac{22.00}{31.00}$	571	7.00 2.00	692	5.00
82	45.00	. 184N	6.00	294	6.50	432	18.00	573	7.00	694	2.00
83	65.00	184P	280.00	295	65.00	434	20.00	574	2.50	695	6.00
84	65.00	184R	90.00	296	8.50	435	36.00	575	3.50	696	2.50
85 86	75.00 325.00	184S 184T	80.00 245.00	297 298	85.00 9.00	436	35.00 32.00	576	20.00	698	4.00
87	125.00	184U	135.00	299	7.50	438	47.50	578	5.50	699	1.00
88	140.00	184V	151.00	300	6.50	439	30.00	579	7.00	700	29.00
90	$245.00 \\ 175.00$	184W 184X	7.00 18.00	301	7.00	440	22.00	580	2.00	701	9.00
91	250.00	184Y	62.50	302	12.00	441	18.00 11.00	581	15.00	702 703	4.50 6.50
92	205.00	184Z	21.00	304	5.00	443	27.00	583	7.50	704	8.00
93	420.00	185	110.00		11.00	444	32.00	584		705	5.50
94 95	175.00 18.00	186	150.00	306	15.00 6.00	445		585	3.00	706	3.25 10.00
96	27.00	188	40.00	307	4.00	446	20.00 42.50	586	3.50	707	10.00
97	40.00	189	47.50	309	21.00	448	67.50	588	7.00	709	10.00
98	100.00	190	25.00	310	6.00	449	62.00	589	2.50	710	335.00
100	55.00	191	10.00 70.00	311	6.50 7.50	450	57.50 34.00	589A	2.00	711	2.00
101	18.00	193	176.00	313	11.00	451	35.00	591	1.00	713	2.50
102	37.00	194	125.00	314	9.50	453	35.00	592	20.00	714	1.50
103	5.00 4.00	195	50.00	315	45.00	454	30.00	593	12.50	715	67.50
105	12.00	196 197	$9.00 \\ 10.00$	316	30.00	455	35.00 12.50	595	9.00	716	17.50 8.00
106	19.00	198	6.00	318	10.00	456	32.50	596	5.00	718	3.00
107	110.00	199	70.00	319	8.00	458	105.00	597	3.00	719	5.00
108	15.00	200	85.00	320	7.00	459	15.00	598	11.00	720	1.00
110	5.00	201	165 00 260.00	321	3.00 16.00	460	29.00 52.50	599 600	7.50	721	$1.00 \\ 1.00$
111	5.00	203	36.00	323	18.00	462	20.00	601	7.00	723	4.00
112	60.00	204	5.50	324	5.50	463	30.00	602	2.00	724	3.00
113	65.00 150.00	205	10.00	325	8.00 4.50	464	26.00	603	10.00	725	2.50
115	7.00	207	20.00	326 327	5.50	465	57.50 45.00	604	6.00	725A 725B	7.50 7.50
116	15.00	208	6.00	328	2.00	467	18.00	606	5.00	725C	5.50
117	75.00	209	7.00	329	6.00	468	23.00	607	5.00	726	8.00
119	90.00 255.00	210 211	11.00 26.00	330	89.00	469	25.00 5.00	608	9.00	727 728	7.50
120	90.00	212	13.00	332	5.00	470	7.00	610	7.00	729	2.50
121	27.50	213	91.00	333	10.00	472	7.00	611	8.00	730	2.50
122	75.00	214	7.00	334	4.00	473	57.50		155.00	731	4.50
124	600.00	215	7.00 5.50	335	12.50 50.00	474	21.00 115.00	613	5.00	732 733	8.00
125	200.00	217	5.00	336A	27.50	475 476	19.00	614	3.50	734	9.00
126	50.00	218	12.00	337	320.00	477	37.50	616	8.00	735	2.00
127 128	25.00 30.00	219	11.00 14.00	338	27.50	478	27.50	517	2.00	736	5.50
129	16.00	221	8.00	339	11.00	479	90.00 50.00	618	2.50	737	5.00 12.50
130	60.00	222	68.00	341	25.00	481	18.00	620	5.00	739	9.00
131 132	95.00 37.00	223	11.00 21.00	342	25.00	482	52.50	621	2.50	740	21.50
133	142.50	224	8.50	343	5.00	483	25.00 25.00	622	8.00	741 742	$27.50 \\ 12.50$
134	41.00	226	10.00	345	6.75	485	50.00	324	10.00	743	16.00
135	20.00	227	9.00	346	1500.00	486	27.50	325	2.00	744	30.00
136	9.00	227A 228	19.00	347	8.00	487	25.00	326	2.00	745	26.00
138	15.00	229	47.50	348	38.00	488	575.00	328	2.00	746 747	85.00 17.00
139	21.00	230	77.50	350	13.00	490	400.00	329	2.50	748	5.50
140	27.50 37.00	231	31.00 51.00	351	9.50	491	375.00 55.00	330	4.00	749	13.50
142	25.00	233	14.00	352	10.00	492	175.00	331	26.00 30.00	750 751	4.50
143	53.00	234	8.00	354	20.00	494	400.00	333	3.00	752	12.50
144	23.00	235	9.00	355	21.00	495	410.00	634	8.50	753	2.00
145 146	3.50	236	45.00 14.00	356	7.00	496	35.00 40.00	636	7.50	754	3.25
147	19,00	238	25.00	357	21.00	497	160.00	637	7.50	754A	4.50 2.00
148	27.00	239	6.00	359	230.00	499	22.50	638	15.00	756	3.00
149	31.00	240	34.00	360	240.00	500	425.00	639	5.00	757	5.00
150 151	150.00	241	30.00 17.00	361	100.00 55.00	501	2.00 45.00	640	2.00	758	5.00
152	13.00	243	6.00	362	130.00	502	25.00	641	3.00	759	11.50 16.00
153	5.00	244	9.00	364	45.00	504	3.00	643	38.00	761	2.00
154	8.00	244A	16.00	365	42.50	505	60.00	644	4.00	762	5.50
				366	40.00	506	25.00	645	2.00	763	4.00
Alban	ia-M	int-Aus	trio	368	42.50 16.00	507	12.00	646	5.00	764	3.75 105.00
178-185	\$.35	110-124	.80	369	2.00	509	13.00	647	28.00	766	3.50
271-279 250-260	5.00 6.25	328	2.50	370	10.00	510	6.00				
280	80 3.50	336	.70 1.20	371	23.00	511	22.00	-	SI	A M	
289	1.00	388	2.70	372	22.00	512	8.00	1-k\$.15	11-k	_\$.14 15 _	8.12
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9.27-24 -	.75	382-384 385-387	.50	378	31.00	517	42.50	4	14	25 19-k.	
J35-38 _ ALL	0THERS	388-389 S IN STOCI	.25	379	18.00	519	20.00	5-K60 550	15-K		,35
Mei	mber AP	S and SPA.		380	60.00	520	26.00	More Siam		What do you	
M.		SWARTZ	1 2	381	32.50 8.00	521	57.50 40.00			Stomp (.0.
74 Elm	ote W	Forcester 2, 1	MAPS.	383	8.00	523	25.00	_ 52 N. 117	H ST.	PHILA. 7	PA.

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DOUBLE PRINTED FLAG FOUND ON DENMARK STAMP

Continued From Page 1

kisses this design the ink is lightly transferred to the paper and as the air pocket is forced out by the impression of the two cy-

of and as the air pocket is forced out by the impression of the two cylinders coming together the corporated and shifts a bit to the right which makes a complete double print from left to right.

In the Denmark flag we have indicated the black flag staff as well as some black shading in the the flag also the lines that connect the red squares of the flag across the open ends of the white stripes. You will notice these lines at all four edges of the flag. In your stamp which is not double printed, the black line at the right is at the exact edge of the flag or almost so. In this double we have indicated this black line as being a bit to the left of the right edge of the flag and thus allowing the red of the flag to extend beyond this black line for a distance of from ½ to 34 of a mm. At the left side of line for a distance of from ½ to ¾ of a mm. At the left side of the flag the black line is at the farther left edge of the red but there is a complete lighter strip of red from the top to the bot-tom of the flag as shown also at

tom or the riag as shown also at the right.

You can thus see how the red print first touched the paper lightly, without any impression, took off some of the ink and then took off some of the ink and then as the impression cylinders caught the paper the full and solid impression follows up and makes a full heavy red flag. At the right, this heavy red flag laps out beyond the kiss impression and thus we have the extra red stripe at the right of the flag.

The total width of the actual flag across the center is about 11 mm. while the double print stamp measures from 11½ to 11¾ mm.

The block sent by Mr. Mansbach is from the two lower rows in

The block sent by Mr. Mansbach is from the two lower rows in the sheet, unfortunately he states that he had the full sheet but had disposed of all of it except the top and bottom block of ten stamps. On these blocks, the first stamp in the left vertical row shows the double print. That means stamps number 1, 6, 11, 16, 21, 26, 31, 36, 41 and 46. No other stamps. in the sheet show the double and this is as all other doubles have been found, they come in all stamps of a vertical row altho on the Norway alone, they seem to have been almost all over a sheet. The Albania and Austria showed strong in one vertical row and much weaker in the row to the right of that row. The Luxembourg were reported in one rows and and the Greek stamp. Luxembourg were reported in one row only and the Greek stamp with double pole is reported in one

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From the Billings Stamp Company of Jamaica, N. Y. comes a new 64 page list of air mail stamps and air mail covers of the world. This is a very thorough list and should interest every collector of these issues.

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DOWN TO THE POINT

Honorable Frank G. Postmaster General, Washington, D. C. Dear Mr. Postmaster:

ES. TS.

(7)

Y.

All of us know that thousands of postal employees have entered armed forces and that you have made a valiant attempt to keep your department function-

LIGHTLY? According to our information, there is a chapter in the manuel issued to your employees which deals with cancellation of all commemorative and dellars birther. fation of all commemorative and higher denomination stamps. We dollars higher. Well, sir, we with a request for light cancellations they are to be treated in a special manner. That that rule is for-gotten goes without saying, but when your employees fail to heed when your employees fail to heed mail that is plainly marked philatelic, please cancel lightly, it's about time someone did something about it, other than excusing the whole thing because of a lack of trained employees.

lack of trained employees.

To work for the post office, one must pass a civil service examination, and if an employee can successfully pass that test he oright to have the intelligence to read the words PHILATELIC MAIL, PLEASE CANCEL

deliberately. In some instances, the printed request is ignored ignored and only after postal inspectors have wasted much time in order to correct the situation, and then give up in disgust and forwarded the complaint to the local postmaster, is anything done.

master, is anything done.

The war has brought about a lessening of personal pleasures.

Most of us have sons, brothers, daughters and sisters in the armed forces. We're working hard on the production lines and buywar bonds to support the effort. We cannot get gasowar effort. line for pleasure driving, and it costs 30% tax to go to a night club. Many of us derive our greatest pleasure from stamps. Some of us hope to col-

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C. MAX LENTZ P. O. Bex 102 Youngstown (1), Ohio

lect some fine used copies of the flag stamps you issued. But under the existing conditions, we are unable to get decent cancellations. It seems to us that this would be a great time to send a bulletin to all postmasters requesting their acquaining their would be a great time to bulletin to all postmasters re-questing their acquainting their employees with the full meaning of PHILATELIC MAIL, PLEASE of PHILATELIC MAIL, PLEASE CANCEL LIGHTLY. Tell them it doesn't mean smearing the stamp with the tip of their finger, tear-ing the stamp with their nail, or banging a block of four win any-where from 5 to 10 cancellations. In the event you don't believe keep your department functioning at pre-war pace despite the heavy avalanche of mail. Even though the series of flag stamps drew some criticism, we stamp collectors have decided they make a colorful addition to our collections and thanks much for the three new commemoratives. the three new commemoratives.

However, what we want to know is what your are going to do for us with regard to the low estate that has befallen envelopes that are plainly marked PHILA-TELIC MAIL PLEASE CANCEL that are plainly marked PHILA-TELIC MAIL PLEASE CANCEL are really reversely represented them that they are working for the government of the gov

dollars higher.

Well, sir, we hope you'll take some action. We collectors would certainly appreciate it. Of course, if we cannot get it with this letter, we intend to go directly to the number one collector of the nation. We understand that man in the White House likes us common Americans, and we hope he doesn't have to lean across the table at a cabinet meeting some day and reprimand you about this matter of Philatelic Cancellatmatter of Philatelic Cancellat-tions. I understnd our V. P., and the Secretarys of the Interior, State and War departments are also collectors and we wouldn't want you to be embarassed in want you to be embarassed in front of them. How about it, Mis-

ter Secretary?
Yours for more co-operation
Collectors of

MAIL. PLEASE CANCEL LIGHTLY. We suppose they can read it, but we don't imagine they know what it means, mainly because even a great many of your local postmasters and their assistants haven't the remotest ideas of the subject of philately. Last year your department showed a profit for the first time in many years, and perhaps in the entire history of the service. The Philatelic Agency showed gross sales of over a million dolars, and together with the sheets of stamps purchased at local ofwas a buying lull in Manhattan and the boys thought it was a ars, and together with the sheets of stamps purchased at local offices, your department certainly must show a million dollar profit represented by sheets of stamps which have been put away for investment purposes and will never be used to carry the mails. A million dollar profit certainly isn't to be sneezed at, especially in a city where you boys know how to spend the money, and it seems to us that we deserve some consideration.

We can forward samples of mail that have been marked PHILATELIC MAIL. PLEASE CANCEL LIGHTLY in large printed type, where the request not only has been ignored, but the stamps have been smeared deliberately. In some instances, the printed request is ignored. and the boys thought it was a prediction of a quiet summer, but making up collections for those rich Baltimoreans who haven't the time. What kick do they get out of that kind of stamp collect ing? I like other dealers too, and I'll say hello to them through the courtesy of George Linn from time

Doughnut On Yugoslav Flag

George S. Chapman of Arling-ton, Mass. submits a block of the Yugaslav flag stamps which contains a minute variety which although not prominent is readily seen and identified and fortunately the position of the variety is established since it is on a corner block with name of country at top over the fifth stamp in the sheet. The variety, I choose to call the Doughnut since it is a perfect small round white spot with a red dot in center that reminds one of this delectable morsel. It is found that is the lower left stamp in the name block of four. Mr. Chapman states he has found several of this variety so it is evidently constant, yet may not show on all sheets.

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SAMUEL B. GOLDSTICKER, JR. (Dept Ed.)
453 Mt. Prespect Avenue Newark .4, N. J.

Effective Monday, June airmail service was finally established at San Angelo, Texas, and Midland, Texas on AM-29. These flights have been pending ever since service was inaugurated on this eastern sector of AM-29 on May 1st. Odessa, Texas, was sup-posed to have been bracketed posed to have been bracketed with Midland, but up to the time with Midland, but up to the of writing this column I of writing this column I have not received any covers back from Odessa, so I am not in a position to verify or deny the flight from this point. Rather than give you partial information about the above two new stops I am going to wait a week or two and by to wait a week or two and by that time I should have all covers back from the entire route thereby making it possible for me to devote an entire column to this one series of flights.

Last week, the Civil Aeronautics Administration released one of its most important decisions since it was organized in 1939. and as a result we first flight cover collectors will have plenty of new flight: to look forward to. of new flight: to look forward to. The decision was in the New York-Boston hearing. Upto now, American Airlines was the only airline operating south or west from Boston, and passengers desiring to use other lines had to use American between Boston and New York. However, that is all a thing of the past (or at least it will be) since American will it will be) since American will now have competition from Eas-tern Airlines, Northeast Airlines, United Airlines and TWA. The individual routes follow.

Eastern Airlines were granted permission to extend both AM-5 and AM-6 nonstop from New York City into Boston. New York the former terminal of both 5 (New York-San Antonio) AM-6 (New York-Miami), was the former terminal of both AM-5 (New York-San Antonio) and AM-6 (New York-Miami), but this order makes New York City an intermediate point on both of these routes and Boston becomes the terminal, However, a restriction prevents Eastern from serving Boston on any flights which do not originate or termiwhich do not originate or terminate south of Richmond, Vir., or west of Charleston, West Vir. This is to keep Eastern from having local service between New York and Boston or Washington and Boston.

Next TWA. This airline was given a new route AM-67, which will be its means of getting into Boston. AM-67 will operate from Pittsburgh, Pa., via Williamsport, Pa.; Binghamton, N. Y.; and Albany, N. Y.; in to Boston. Incidently, this will be the first time that Binghamton has ever received any airmail service, and I pered any airmail service, and I personally think that there will be other cities bracketed with Binghamton.

United Airlines were awarded M-66. This will go from Cleve-Airlines were awarded land, Ohio, east through Hartford, Connecticut, into Boston. There are possibilities that other stops may be added before service in started.

A new airline now comes into the New York area, Northeast the New York area, Northeast Airlines (the present operators of AM-27 in New England.) This company was awarded AM-65, a new competitive Boston-New York route. Intermediate points will be Worcester, Mass.; Waterbury, Conn.; New Bedford, Mass.; and Fall River, Mass. This will be the first time that any of these communities has ever received any direct airmail service. Due to their locations, I personally don't their locations, I personally don't think that Worcester will be served on the same flights as Fall River and New Bedford, and maybe not ever Fall River and New Bedford on the same flights. However, we will have to wait until we see the schedules before until we we see that they will do. Wait a minute, did I say that New York

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would be the terminal of AM-65. Well, I'm wrong. New York and Newark (N.J.) will be co-termin-als, which means that planes can stop at either or both of these

Inaugural dates? Well, all of the above new routes and exten-sions bear the usual clause that service cannot be inaugurated until the Army gives the O. K. Due to the shortage of personnel and equipment, I don't think this will be for quite some time to

Thanks for news this week to E, Engelhardt; A. N. Brown; B. Schnieder, Jr.; E. Loeb; and J. Siegel.

Trans-Mississippi Society Convention At Dubuque. lowa, October 27-29

The Dubuque Philatelic Society will sponsor the Trans-Mississippi Philatelic Society convention in Dubuque October 27-28-29. Merrill Pregler is general chairman. Harry A. Bradley, chairman of exhibits and bourse. Ray Peters, chairman of cachet and seals. seph Sunseri, secretary, 1 seph Sun Lawndale.

This will be the first time the Dubuque Society has been host to the TMPS Convention and a very enjoyable time is promised for all who attend. Dubuque, sitpromised uated on the Mississippi River is noted for its very beautiful scenery.
The TMPS was founded in 1934

and endeavors to serve stamp col-lectors in those states that are west of the Mississippi river and drained by its tributary streams, although collectors from all parts of the United States form its

membership.
Edward K. Stockfeld. Omaha, is president and Milt J. Gilman, Des moines, secretary.

Cleveland Air Mail Society Meeting

The next meeting of the Cleve-The next meeting of the Cleveland Air Mail Society will be at the Residence of Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Stern, 14074 Superior Road, Cleveland Heights, on June 30, at 8:30 p. m. Last minute plans for the coming SPA & APS shows will be discussed. All Air Mail Col-lectors are welcome to attend.



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CATALOGUE NUMBERS—All catalogue numbers quoted in this paper are those from Scott's Standard Postage Stamp Catalogue unless otherwise specified.

Entered as second class matter April 22, 1942, at the post office at Sidney, Ohio under the act of March 3, 1879.

MORE WORRY FOR THE WEARY

The object of this editorial is not to belittle the efforts of the

The object of this editorial is not to belittle the efforts of the eminent gentlemen who with painsaking and professional research have developed what is now offered by the American Philatelic society as a fool proof stamp description chart.

We have long believed that some sort of a universal method of listing and describing condition in stamps would be both desirable and practical and that is what the APS has now attempted to do. The next question is, will this chart be adopted by Auction dealers where such a chart is most needed.

In auction catalogues we can find almost any kind of descrip-

In auction catalogues we can find almost any kind of descrip-tion of stamps. We will admit that for fine modern issues which are perfection in every way, there is little disagreement among dealers as to terms for description, yet when we get into stamps which aare not perfectly centered, which may be a bit too heavily canceled or which may suffer other defects apparent to the eye, we can find a wide variety of opinion as to such stamps.

After all, any thorough description of a stamp is most needed for stamps of high value. For our own part we have always collected stamps for the pleasure we get from the hobby and have in most instances paid little attention to conditions in so long as the stamp was whole, was not badly off center and if used, was not too heavily canceled. We believe that 99 44/100 per cent, of all stamp collectors follow that rule and that while some method of description for the scarcer and higher priced stamps may be desirable we do not believe that many other than the "400" will pay much attention to any such complicated chart as it now offered.

For one thing, any attempt to use this chart on all stamps by

any collector would probably result in his removal to the booby house along with his stamps and albums for company.

Too much effort in Philately is directed toward the elite in stamps and the elite in collecting circles. What we need most is a more broad and general effort to interest and enthuse and help the Tom, Dick and Harry type of collector. There are millions of this type whereas the other type are numbered only in the hundreds.

We urge the American Philatelic Society or any other organiza-

tion which wishes to aid our hobby to get down to earth and collect stamps with the common man.

The announcement concerning this new chart is published elsewhere in this paper and while it is not so stated, it is possible that copies can be had by sending a stamped addressed envelope to the St. Paul, address given in the last paragraph of the article.

THOSE RAILROAD COVERS

When we offered to send one of those special Railroad First Day Covers provided by the Union Pacific Railway, as offered in our issue of May 25th, we fortified ourselves with one thousand of the covers, hoping that this number would be sufficient to meet all

We know that good offers to collectors through our columns will bring heavy response to advertisers but we had no idea that

response would be so heavy as in this case. Although we had 1000 of the covers and the offer was not printed until our issue of May 25th, by June 4th we had received more than 1000 requests for these covers. It was a job to get them all in the mail and if you do not believe this try opening over 1000 letters in three or four days and filling an order for 1000 different people. We have thus far returned about 200 remittances for these covers which we were unable to fill and even this past week has brought in four or five requests which are also returned to the writers.

We trust that those who got no cover will hold no ill feeling

against us as we had no idea that as many as 1200 orders from an announcement of this nature would pour in so rapidly. This should suggest to any wise dealer who wants fresh names of collectors that they might obtain them by a well displayed offer of a real bargain of some nature as a leader. Better offer something of which you have a plentiful supply.

THE STATE REVENOOER

Pase Robles, California

ARKANSAS. The tiny 2½, 3½ and 5c cigarette decals have been altered. They now have rounded corners and are on white card with pale blue, reversed, safety design. They are in panes of 10, rouletted 61/2.

The 7½c imported wine decals have appeared in the new network design with McLeod's signa-ture. The old design "Hardins" ture. recently came to hand on pink-ish gray card, instead of the

former white.

The \$.46875 beer stamp now bears the signature of McLeod.

DELAWARE. "Charlie" Her-mann reports the 10c beer stamp with the "Cann" imprint.

FLORIDA. Cabot's A20, 16c liquor decal of the third design, has been discovered with orange figures and yellow map. (A20a likely number).

GEORGIA. Add C42, 50c mag-

"removed" trees. This shows at the left side. Also have C26 with horizontal lines, only, below "Tax".

KANSAS. The cigarette strips C13 to 18 have not previously been known with cancellation other than the familiar punched cancellation. Just recently received C14 handstamped "Cancelled" "Pownit" "514" [714"] cancellation. Just recent ceived C14 handstamped celled", "Permit", "5184" five times.

LOUISIANA. The 3c brown shop (if he's smart) and put his lovely wife Velare in charge, and use on green card with tan safety, then watch the boys congregate formerly on white safety card.

MISSISSIPPI. New values of the current beer case stamps are at hand. 24c violet (6-24 oz. bottles), 28c green (7-24), 32c brown (11-20). All "Series" "A".

The 48c has appeared in series "H", carmine. Thanks to "Jimmy" Seville.

NEW MEXICO. An old design has turned up in the liquor decals. It is very similar to the current GEORGIA. Add C42, 50c mag-enta, to the set C34 to 41. I have C31 showing part of the I have the 5c black, white and

"This is a rather poor sort of a cover, but it may have a twist that is not usually found. Perhaps it may fill some small place in your collection of "patriotics." A few "crude" covers such as this may help to accentuate the better ones."

Very few men can fill his two shoes."

green on green card. know of other values?

NORTH DAKOTA. An unusual design has come to hand in the liquor decals of this state. Value top two corners and numbers at bottom in blue—½c tan. Same but "24& or less Alcohol by Wt." added in blue, above serial number—1¼c, 2c, 2½c, 4c, 5c, 10c and 20c salmon. Same but value, and 20c samon. Same but value, serial number and "50% or Less Alcohol by Wt." in red—3%c, 7½c, 12 and 15c green.

All are 31x20mm, on white card and rouletted 6½ horizontally,

with white scored surface

The 12c value also comes with scored light blue surface. I have no idea of when these were no idea of when placed in use.

MID-WEST NEWS

Detroit: Fred Farnham in the the Lafayette Bldg. specializes in U. S. Has several blocks of Zepps U. S. Has several blocks of Zepps in excellent condition and some fine blocks of early 20th Century in mint and used. Fred spends every holiday with the House of Farnum in Cleveland (no relation) and has just received his July 4th holiday reservations on the Mercury . . . , Albert Butzen has a fine stock of covers and on June 7th was featuring Invasion Covers which he had quickly pasted up with headlines from the daily papers and was doing a brisk in the conditions of the con daily papers and was doing a brisk business in covers postmarked June 6th . . . Odd that a big city like Detroit, with a number of outstanding philatelists in and about the town proper doesn't have more dealers.

have more dealers.
Chicago: Ben's Stamp & Coin
Company on W. Washington near
Clark has taken a suite of offices
and set up display counters on
the second floor over their street level shop. Marshall Field & Co. have a good sized stamp department on the third floor, but their prices are in line with their reputation of being the worlds largest tation of being the worlds largest and one of the most expensive retail department stores in the world . . . Carson Pirie Scott, another department store, also have a stamp corner in their book shop on the Wabash avenue side. More about Chicago later.

Milwaukee: Collectors and dealers are agog over their impending

ers are agog over their impending convention in August. The Schroeder Hotel, headquarters Schroeder Hotel, headquarters for the convention is one of the nations finest and Milwaukee has some excellent restaurants, even in these days of rationing. You might clip and place in your wallet for reference during convention days the, following fine eating houses: Eugenes on East Wisconsin near the lake, specializing consin near the lake, specializing in seafood and steaks. Cape Cod Inn, ditto fish and steak; Fritz Gust who specializes in sauerbraten "mit" noodles. The dining room of the Hotel Wisconsin is seated for weet host. Lust in case room of the Hotel Wisconsin is noted for roast beef. Just in case you are interested in stamps, Northwestern Stamp Co. in the Caswell Block is Wisconsin's largest and has something of everything including a fine line of albums and accessories . . . Milwaukee has a great many dealers who do their business from home who do their businses from home and one of these days Joseph Scheier is going to open a stamp

WILL BUY FOR CASH Any Part or UP TO

1,000,000 U. S. COMMEMORA-TIVE STAMPS

ON or OFF PAPER Customers take note: Apologies for not mailing regular lists, 65th list is now in the making. WILL MAIL COPY UPON REQUEST.

M. J. STERN 61 Beekman St., New York 7, N. T.

An Early Style Of Address

Leslie B. Spence of East Liverpool, Ohio, revives an old custom with a letter addressed to the editor of this paper. Mr. Spence says,

"The idea is not new, as there are many such covers kicking around and in museums—but, naturally they are rather limited. Probably few collect such JUNK."

And here is a copy of the address he has placed on the envelope which of course was promptly delivered to our office.

"To SIDNEY, OHIO, (as neat as a pin)
There deliver me to Mr. GEO. LINN;
Who edits a paper called 'STAMP NEWS;

Anyone ciety is one of the countries most active groups and are werking diligently to make the convention a rip snorting big-time affair. See you in Milwaukee and they'll provide the foam for the toast "Here's suds in your eye". —L. W. C.

Patriotic Cover Honors Japanese-Americans

From Etsuo Sayama, of Honolulu, Hawaii, P. O. Box 3682, we have received a very beautiful and highly appropriate Patriotic Cover honoring those Japanese-Americans of Hawaii who have given their lives for defense of their adopted country.

This cover shows a Map of Italy and Sicily, across which is a wooden cross with the helmet atop it. At the foot of the design we find this wording—"In memory of the 100th Infantry Battalion Japanese-Americans from

ion Japanese-Americans from Hawaii who gave thir lives on the Battlefields of Italy, May 30, 1944. Makena (In Memoriam) P. O., T. H." This is a fitting Philatelic Mem-

orial to good men and true who having been raised under the light of Freedom have fought and died to protect that light.

FRENCH INVASION COVER COMES FROM ITALY

From Sgt. A. W. Goede, over in Italy we have received a cover which is a very interesting piece. It is an envelope of the "France" Output National Series and Pressure Pressur Overrun Nations series as issued by the Cachet Craft Cover Service, thus an appropriate cover for

the purpose.

It was mailed on June 6, the day of the Invasion and is clearly day of the Invasion and is clearly postmarked with an Army Postal Service cancellation on that date. Has the censor marks, and the letter inclosed refers to the fact that this is the day of the invasion.

Search any of your covers from the boys in the European Theatre of war for June 6th dates.

Am Always n The Market To BUY FOR SPOT CASH

Collections, accumulations, cevers, pre-cancels—anything in stamps. Send with your prices or for, my offer. Will trave reasonable distance to inspect valuable properties. J. E. RASDALE

ELSIE, MICH. S.P.A FREE on receipt of stamp.
STANLEY GIBBONS, INC.
SEL Park Row New York City

I do not use this space to advertise something that will interest you—write me—then I will realize just where I am at fault.

Thus far, less than 1/3 of Linn's subscribers have written to me—with your suggestions I hope to at least reverse the situation and be able to report that over 2/3 have.

What do you want? I have the stamps you desire to increase your collection. With your help I am sure we can get together.

IOLE DIONE Seattle II. Wash

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tions of all kinds. Particularly inter sted in well made and interesting collections or United States. British Colonies. Air Mails. Commemorative sets. Specialty Albums. etc... also dealers stocks. wholesale lots. Ready cash to large amounts. On big lots, will travel to inspect, Write today.

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476 - .40
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C60 - .50
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FRANKLIN STAMP (O.

586 Park Place Brooklyn 16, N. T.

U. S.-RUSSIA FLAGS

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All Each Ades Anti Bassu B.Gu B. H. Cayr #11 Cook D'mi Gam Gd.C

S. 5c Flags-A limited supply of very fine used copies. 100 mixed.....\$4.00 RUSSIA-TEHERAN CONF.--U. S., Russian, English Flags.

10 ______90c 100 _____\$8.40 or 3c FAMOUS AMERICANS 50c per 100

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2 Scarce

UNITED STATES STAMPS

U. S. #546 and U. S. #536, unused in fine mint condition, unhinged and original full gum, but off center. \$1.75 BOTH FOR ONLY (Prompt refund if not more than satisfied.)

These two stamps in very fine condition have a current retail price of over \$5.00. The 536 was the first United States stamp to be perforated both horizontally and vertically at one operation. Both horizontally and vertically, an experimental issue known as the Rossbach patent and most known copies are off center. The 546 was issued in sheets of 170 stamps and one of the very few rotary press issues of Perf. 11x11 and on white wove paper. This stamp also is very rarely found centered. These two stamps are missing in most U.S. Collections and this is an unusual opportunity to pick them up at small cost.

These Two Stamps for \$1.25

are offered as a special to find new approval customers for our U. S. Approval Circuits. They cost us considerably more, but this is our way of advertising and finding new friends.

If you order these two copies we will enclose a selection of our "U.S. Specially Priced Approvals" at equally attractive prices. Please send references as the selections we send you have a value of \$25 and up. Regret we cannot accept orders for these two stamps at \$1.25, except from prospective customers who are willing to receive our approvals, and insure their return within two weeks.

NOTE—Any of our regular customers now receiving approvals are welcome to these two stamps at \$1.25. Please order them separately from your regular returns to simplify bookkeeping. Remit with order and be sure to mention that you are already a customer. Thank you.

J. MERRITT BRUNDIGE

369 State Street

Member A. P. S.—S. P. A. and many other leading philatelic societies)

POSTAGE STAMP PARADE

Joseph J. Goldberg, Editor

ALGERIA-Postage. New stamps MCERIA—Postage. New stamps for regular postage duty, of a "Ceres" type. It is believed that the stamps, printed by typography, are but the start of a new regular series. The values and colors are: 50c., bright orange; 1Fr.20, rose-lilac; 1Fr.50, dark blue, and 5Fr., violet. There is also a 20 Fr., apple-green, of the new pictorial type. Another new issue - a semi-postal stamp the new pictorial type. Another new issue - a semi-postal stamp was supposed to have been released May 25, for the benefit of "Solidarity." The stamp had a face value of 10Fr., with a surtax of 50Fr., is printed in blue, and pictures a mother and child.

-L. Monosson BRAZIL-Commemorative. A Cr. 1.20, green, was issued on May 15th commemorating the cen-tenary of pacification after the revolution of 1842. The design represents the allegory of the



effort of the Duke of Caxias for the pacification. At the left of the stamp is a bust portrait of the duke in uniform, and to the right is shown a rising sun. 500,000 of these stamps were printed by lithographic offset process. Another new stamp, is-sued also on May 15, is the Cr.-1.00. blue, commemorating the



inauguration of a monument to the Baron of Rio Branco, fea-turing a photograph of the sta-tue erected in Rio to the foreign minister. There are 500,000 of these stamps printed by typo-graphic process graphic process

—Dr. Mario de Sanctis CHINA — Provisional Postage. Many provisional postage over prints are coming in for the

various provinces.

Eastern Szechuan - 20c on 21c
charge; 50c on 16c dull olive
brown (#401,) red and black surcharges

Kansu-20c on 13c deep yellow green (#325), red surcharge; 20c on 21c olive brown (#341A),

red surcharge.

Kwantung - 40c on 50c dark blue (#364), red surcharge; 50c on 16c dull olive brown (#401),

red surcharge. Kwangsi - 50c on 16c dull olive brown (#401), red sur-

charge.

Kweichow = 20c on 13c deep yellow green (#325), red surcharge; 20c on 16c olive gray #302A, red surcharge; 20c on 17c brown olive (#340), red surcharge; 20c on 21c olive brown (#328A), red surcharge; 20c on 28c olive (#342A), red surcharge. surcharge.
—Dr. Lloyd S. Ruland

CUADOR-Overprints. Two emergency surcharges were issued. The 50c Golden Gate air mail was made into a 30c. postage value. The 50c New tage value. The 50c New World's Fair airmail also was

BRITISH EMPIRE

15¢
N. Zeal. #B20-21 N. Zeal. #B22-23 Niue #60-62 Samoa #166-68 So. Rhod. #35-58 So. Rhod. #42-44 S. W. Af. #133-38 S. W. Africa #163-164 Tonga #73-75 Virgin Isl. #76-78

ROY E. GENTNER New York 5, New York

ITALIAN ARMY POST CARD



From Pvt. Walter Lusa comes several of the different kinds of Post Cards for free use of Italian soldiers in the days when Italy along with Germany were bent on conquering the world. This card is lithographed in colors and is quite attractive. Not fully understanding the significance of the picture and wording we can make no comment on that.

The front of the card bears wording which indicates it is for the use of the armed forces and mails free by them. Space on the front provides room for name and rank of the soldier, with space for a brief message and space for address. The inscription at top of the front is "Cartolina Postale—Per Le Forze Armate."

Continued From Page 1

must be understood by all collectors that first day of issue is re-corded by the earliest known can-cellation date on any cover. Should it happen that copies of

converted to a 30c. postage stamp by means of the sur-charge

charge —N. Y. Sun EGYPT—A 10M., purple, memorial stamp marking the tenth anniversary of the death of King Fouad - one of the greatest stamp collectors of the world. The stamps bear the inscription "28 Avril 1944" in the lower left and right, in English and Arabic, with other inscriptions at the sides and top also in both languages. —Colonial Stamp Co. FRENCH INDIA—Overprints. The

—Colonial Stamp Co. FRENCH INDIA—Overprints. The addition of ten new stamps with the "France Libre" and Cross of Lorraine overprints have raised the total number of stamps in this set to 49. It is understood that following ten values were that following ten values were surcharged to make the Rupee values more usable. The newvalues more usable. The newest denominations are given as: 1ca. on 1R.; 6ca. on 2R.; 10ca. on 2R.; 15ca. on 3R.; 12ca. on 3R.; 15ca. on 3R.; 16ca. on 5R., and 1fa.12ca. on 5R. and 1fa.12ca. on 5R. and 1ca.12ca. on 5R. a

TRENCH MOROCCO — Postage.
Three additions to the small postage series have been noted, notably the 10c., red-violet; 1Fr.20, purple, and 1Fr.50, brick-red. -Coronet Stamp Co.

TUNISIA—It is reported that five new stamps have appeared without the initials "R.F." The specifically chocolate (A 1 2); while the 4Fr.50 is now in a blue and light blue. The other three values are: 2Fr.40. red and rose-lilac; 4Fr.50, green and objective proving and 10Fr. redolive-brown, and 10Fr., red-violet and violet-blue. The last four mentioned are of Scott's -N. Y. Sun

- * ALL MINT APPROVALS *

 * No Junkl-Only Scott listed varieties at prices percentage over face.

 * Brilliant Mint Pictorials. Br Colonies, So. America. Africa. Real invetsment buys.
- buys.

 ♣ Pick your own price ceiling: three
 groups—(1c-15c) (16c-50c) (51c-\$5.00)

 ♣ Write immediately for a SUPERB se-

CO-OPERATIVE STAMP CO.

NO FIRST DAY ON NEW 6c AIR ENVELOPE these envelopes come into the possession of persons in America and are canceled by post offices in this country before they are used abroad as is the intention of the Department, then officials at Washington will be on a spot which will raise a hue and a cry that will echo for many months.

On the other hand, if earlier ancellation dates show on envelopes from overseas points, the envelopes will have been issued as intended and collectors can only hope to find such a cover. Such a cover in future years is destined to be one of the most rare of modern first day covers rare of modern first day covers and fortunate indeed will be that collector who gets such a cover.

None of us know from which point such covers will come. It is point such covers will come. It is therefore necessary that every collector retain any of these new envelopes until it is established by authentic covers as to what date is the first day of use. This is going to lead us all into a merry bunt in the payt few months and hunt in the next few months and the publishers of this paper urge any reader to advise us immediately on receipt of one of these new envelopes as to date of cancllation and place from which it is mailed if known. Only in this manner can we eventually find out what date is first day for this new envelope.

As a parting thought, there is one last chance for the collector and that is to write immediately to any friends overseas, explain the issue of this new envelope, ask them to watch for it in their locality and to mail you some covers addressed to you on the first day they find the envelope in use.

To any of our overseas readers who may read this article before the envelopes show up in their vicinity we urge that you mail us one of these envelopes on the first day you find them available for your use.

Western Hemisphere

Let us show you some really attractive approvals at ½ catalogue

Our Specialty-Central and South America.

Ask for some of the hard to get copies, maybe we will be able to help you.

GASPAR MISSION STAMP BUREAU Carthagens, Ohio

NEWS FROM MILWAUKEE HOST CITY FOR A, P. S.

Continued From Page 1

awarded by the President of the host club for the best specialized collection of any single U. S. 20th century Stamp or single issues of stamps of 20th Century U. S. This cup is given to encourage the collecting of this material while the research work can still be done easilly and all reference material is still available. The Clarence W. Brazer traveling cup is also being awarded for the first Clarence W. Brazer traveling cup is also being awarded for the first time. It becomes the permanent property of the first person to win it three times and each winners name will be engraved on the cup permanently. This cup will be awarded for the "judged best" exhibit of Essays and Proofs. More cups, trophies ribbons and prizes will be announced as fast as the various committees can get this information out to exhibitors and the stamp collecteffort is being made to make this effort is being made to make this convention the best to date.

Another Mail Robbery Cover Being Noted

The June 1 issue of this paper

The June 1 issue of this paper contained a paragraph about a cover that had been in a mail robbery in Buffalo, N. Y. and now we have from Arthur E. Mansbach of Los Angeles another cover that was in a Mail Robbery in that City in 1925.

This cover was addressed to Berlin, Jermany, bears a 5c Roosevelt stamp of that period and across the face of the envelope over the address is a piece of brown kraft paper on which is printed, "This was rifled in robbery at / Los Angeles, California, October 8, 1925." The cover although addressed to Germany was most probably returned to the sender whose address is on the back flap of the envelope. Such covers are rare and should fit into a collection along with

Such covers are rare and should fit into a collection along with plane crash covers and such items.

CREST ON BELGIAN FLAG

Mr. H. H. Gudenschwager of Isabel, South Dakota submits a copy of the Belgium flag stamp which is quite interesting. The stamp is from the right edge of a sheet with margin attached.

In the upper left corner of the

In the upper left corner of the black bar of the flag is an oval shaped white spot and in the center of that spot a black spot which might be likened unto a crest or emblem of some sort. This is of course a defect in the priating, but is so pronounced and so clear that it is worthy of men-tion. The variety is caused by some small particle dropping on the printing plate in the process

Collector's Accumulation

of 19th and 20th Century stamps "Must Catalog O. K." because collectors and dealers repeat. The stamps are U. S. and Foreign, used, unused, off paper and whole. Try a sample, price \$1.25 postpaid...

EDWIN CHOATE EATON
TO Bourne St. Auburndale, Mass.

FIRST DAY COVERS

ALL NEW ISSUES U. S. POSTAGE STAMPS ONLY 10c OVER FACE Several new stamps are expected dur-ng 1944. Get your name on my mailing ist NOW.

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But your gasoline is or soon will be, Spend profitable evenings at nome or at your club meeting with a large selection of our approvals. Stamps to fit every pocketbook and commissions that are guaranteed to please. Write us for a selection and do not forget references.

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UNITED STATES-#133

1869	-R	eissu	ie. S	oft	Paper.	Unused
Single				dum		\$ 5.00
Block	of	16	(Sh	owr	iece)	150.00
1	Sati	sfaci	ory	er	Return	able
		10			FOY	

Florai Park, N. Y.

"SERUG CACHET" FIRST DAY COVERS WANTED

For any of these cacheted first day covers I pay 25c each for covers with singles and \$1.00 each for covers with blocks of four. I pay even higher prices for covers and stamps in superb condition.

GEORGE R. WILLIAMS

Oakland 4, Calif.

COLUMBIAN ISSUE

The 30c are above average, anything returnable.

HOMER W. DAVIS

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WANTED TO BUY -- Any Stamp-Any Country!

For Example: WE PAY \$130.00 for Columbian issue, mint, fine, Scott (230-245)
We urgently need U.S. and foreign stamps! Anything worth while—collections, accumulations, estates, or rare single items. TOP CASH PRICES paid. Send stamps by insured mail for FREE appraisal. No obligations! Immediate reply.

NATIONAL STAMP SALES 276 West 43rd Street NEW YORK, N. Y.

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19th and 20th century blocks and singles, with many rareties and unusual items. This highly diversified sale offers real opportunities to both general collectors and specialists.

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Highly desirable 19th century stamps of the world-About 3,000 lots in all.

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AIR MAIL

PIONEER ST. LOUIS, OCT. 4, 1911 AIR-mail card—\$8.00. Bargain for this early pioneer—Henry Lacks, 1081 Mid-land, University City, Mo.

APPROVALS

ABSOLUTELY FREE—SCOTT'S LATEST Deluxe Loose Leaf \$4.00 Albur covering entire weetern bernisphere—or Standard \$5.00 Stamp Catalogue to approval applicants becoming customers. Our approvals feature only the finest and latest South and Central America. America's Stamp Service. Box 258, Redlands. California. (15°

HAVE YOU TRIED OUR APPROVAL selections? We have beautiful pictorial stamps from all over the world. Park City Stamp House, 3L Olive Street, Bridgeport 5, Conn.

U. S. #C-4, 8c GREEN AIRMAIL, ONLY 50c with airmail and pictorial approv-als. Eulalia Turner, Azusa, Calif. (tf*

NEED ELLUSIVE STAMPS? TRY OUR d selections 1/2c and up. South-1805A Roosevelt Los Angeles 6

FINE U. S. AND FOREIGN APPROV-als, strong in British Colonies and Russia. Ernest Jennings. Westport. Conn.

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WRITE A REQUEST TODAY FOR MY low priced U. S. or foreign approvals that contain singles and sets. Bob Hill, Dept. 1. 14804 Elm Ave., Cleveland 12. Ohio.

RUSSIA 10 DIFF: ALL LARGE-SIZED new commem: only 5 cents with fine selection of medium priced approvals. Also included: special bargains. price lists. premiums. Roy E. Gentner. Wall Street Station. Box 168. Dept. A, New York 5. N. Y.

PENNY APPROVALS. FOREIGN OR U. S. as you request, 500 mixed Great Britain and Canada on paper to introduce our approvals, only 5c. Joseph French, New Gretna, N. J. (14*

ALLIED MILITARY OCCUPATION OF Italy. New approval applicants send 10c Defense Stamp. Receive fine mint stamp now retailing for \$1.00. State interest. References required. The Stamp Heaven, Box 270, Flushing. New York.

10 WINE STAMPS, 25c WITH APPROV-als. References please. Lieberman, 1526 Orland Street, Philadelphia 26, Pa. (32

MANY "HARD TO FIND" STAMPS IN my medium and low priced approv-als. Samuel H. Shock. 70 Washington Road, Asheville. North Car. 422

UNITED STATES APPROVALS. A. N. Estes. 108 W Ky., Louisville 3, Ky. 14f*

GENERAL COLLECTORS, TRY OUR world wide approvals. \(\frac{1}{2} \)c up. Remove Stamp Co. Box 389. Des Moines, Iowa. (24

APPROVALS AND NEW ISSUES FOR the Junior Album collector. Priced rite. Frank J. Collard Co., 52 Kelsey Ave., Trenton 8, N. J. (26

2/3 CATALOGUE, U. S. & FOREIGN Sharrott, 1039 Grassmere, Far Rock-away, N. Y. (26

TTRACTIVE APPROVALS, 1 TO 5 cents. Postage paid both ways. Theo. Marlin, 1619 W. 38th Place, Los Angeles 37, Calif. (18 ATTRACTIVE APPROVALS.

JUST GOOD APPROVALS, ALL COUN-tries at popular prices. Joe Sansone, 4169 Milwaukee, Chicago 41, Ill. (31

FREE—100 MIXED, SURPLUS STOCK with low priced approvals. Robert Guthrie. 1639½ Clay Ave., (17

BETTER GRADE AIRS, ZEPP COVERS approvals. References. Martin Ehde Amiret, Minn. (18

APPROVALS SENT ON REQUEST free, set given with each set of approvals. Lester Sigelbaum, 1355 Altor Road, Miami Beach, Fla.

LOW PRICED GENERAL FOREIGN Approvals. Great Britain Jubilee set unused 20c with selection. Raymond Davis, 19 Cooper, New York 34. (18

RELAND—1943 HAMILTON—2 VALUES complete, mint, will be given free as a get acquainted offer. My approvals are rich in pictorials, old and new. Give them a try. You will like ther Please write, Stephen Bland, 1200 West 8th, Gary, Indiana.

NEW! ATRACTIVE MINT BI-COLORED Matabeleland commemorative issue from southern Rhodesia only 5 with approvals! Madison Stampco. 28D East 56th St., New York 22. (tf*

THE BEST IN USED UNITED STATES and Foreign to meet your needs. State preference and reference, please. Leeds Stamps, Camp Hill, Penna. (21

OLD SCARCE U. S. SECONDS ON Approval. Slightly defective, nice appearance, bargain prices. Hernfelds, 551 Clinton, Newark 8, N. J. (22

25 VARIETIES INDIA NATIVE STATES 20c with approvals. Samuel P. Hughes, Auburn, Nebraska. (19

MINT BRITISH COLONIALS proval. Free set with first purchase. Stamps, Box 84, Jackson, Tenn.

WORLDWIDE APPROVALS! CLEAN stamps only. Price right. Reference required. Harrison, Box 266, New Or-leans 9, La. (20

AUCTION

MAIL AUCTIONS. REQUEST CATA-logues. Miller Stamp Co., 384 (3) High-land Ave., Malden, Mass. (18

CHRISTMAS SEALS

U. S. CHRISTMAS SEALS—EVERY U. S. collector should have them. I offer 29 different years—firsts. singles \$1, blocks \$4; seconds, singles \$6c. Thomas L. Passons, Cookeville, Tennessee.

FREE FOREIGN COIN, BANKNOTE and large illustrated price list to approval service applicants. Send 3c postage. Tatham Coin Co., Springfield, 110. Mass.

COVERS

ARTCRAFT ENGRAVED COVERS FOR the New Asiatic Series. Send card for free illustrated folder. Lincoln Hobby Shop, 173L Columbia, Irvington 11, N. J.

MOVIE FAN MAIL COVERS SIX DIF-ferent for 20 cents post paid, El Camino Stamp Shop. 333 Camino real Hermosa Beach, Calif. (tf*

O DIFFERENT, NAME NAVAL covers \$1.00. Gold star ship covers a specialty. Charles E. Moore, 5520 Crowson, Philadelphia 44, Pa. (19

30 DIFFERENT FOREIGN COVERS \$2.00. Satisfaction or money back. Liberty Circle, 127 Nassau street, NYC (tf*

HISTORICAL COVERS—150th ANNIV.
Gen. Anthony Wayne's Indain Campaign and Treaty of Green Ville. Set of 15 bi-color cachets stamped and serviced on 160% rag covers—\$3.00. Limited issue. Send orders before July 10th to: V. M. Townsend. c /o Second National Bank, Greenville, Ohio. If you send the 15 stamps for your covers remit only \$2.60. This advertisement will not appear again.

NAVAL COVERS AND PRECANCELS on approval. Victory Stamp Shop, (18

J. S. AND FOREIGN STAMPLE covers, 5 diff. average age is me than 100 years, \$1.00. G. Gibbons, N. Walnut St., East Orange, N. J. STAMPLESS

"D" DAY COVER-MOST ELABORATE ever, Cachet in six colors, Picture of 'D" DAY COVER—MOST ELABORATE ever. Cachet in six colors. Picture of Eisenhower and Montgomery. Flags of Overrun Nations. Exact reproduction of Chevron worn by Invasion Troops franked with "United Nations—Win The War" Stamps. Handstamped Washington, D. C., June 6th. Designed by L. W. Staehle, issue limited. 25c each, 5 for \$1.00. Capt. Fluegel, Box 646L, Franklin Sta., Washington 4; D. C. (18*

LARGE CENSORED COVER LIST 25c, deductible. 10 diff. A. P. O. covers \$1. —Wantlist filled. Lava, 1824L Davidson, New York 53.

A. P. O. COVERS WITH NUMBERS 15 for \$1.00. Your wants in A. P. O. numbers 25c each. 35 mixed covers, soldiers and sailors, mail some overseas, \$1.00 postpaid. M. Halpern, 1351 Noble Ave., New York 60.

EXCHANGE

. S. SINGLES, BLOCKS, BRITISH Colonies, Foreign, 20% catalog dis-count. Stamp Exchange, 1039 Grass-mere, Far Rockaway, N. Y. (18 BLOCKS,

STAMP EXCHANGE FOR ADULTS. Free leaflet. Liberty Stamp Exchange Circle, 127 Nassau St., N. Y. C. 7. (tf°

DELUXE EXCHANGE! SEND 25c AND 100 different clean stamps for 125 better grade all different. Harrison, Box 266, New Orleans 9, La. (20

SEND 200 OR MORE UNITED STATES of better grade. General foreigns sort of better grade. General foreigns in exchange, Grafe, 4550 North Kas Chicago 30.

FIRST DAY COVERS

FIRST DAY AND FIRST FLIGHT covers on approval. Maxwell L. Knapp. Rhinebeck. N. Y. (tf*

PHILIPPINES AND KOREA 5c STAMPS been announced First Day Covers, single 15c, pair 20c, plain block 30c. Plate block 45c. Envelopes—Fleetwood 3 for 10c, 10 for 25c, 100 for \$2.25; Aristocrat, (Aircraft) 5 for 25c, 10 for 45c, 25 for \$1.00. Lester McFarland, Box 445, Louisville 1, Ky. (17

COVERS FOR MINT OR USED U. You pay postage. O. Stockton, B 158, Mt. Vernon, III.

FOR SALE FOREIGN

INTRODUCTORY OFFER—A POST-card will bring a hi-value penny book of 500 selected stamps. Keep 10 tree. Ken Robinson. 234 Glendora. Long. Beach. Calif

I BUY AND SELL ALL SCOTT'S NON-listed material, in quantity Special— Mexican revenues 40 mixed 10c. W. J. Vitale, Alhambra, California. ttf*

SELLING OUT PACKETS. FR. COLS.
Lists free. Bill Stadler, Bridgeton,

N. J.

HAVE FUN AND SAVE MONEY SOAKing them off yourself, 500 different
stamps, 54½c postpaid. Illinois Stamp
Co., 853½ Agatite, Chicago 40, Illinois,
(19

FRANCE, CATALOGUES OVER \$260.00, includes 479 different singles, 66 different blocks, plus covers and duplicates. Best offer takes it. R. Schibowski, 21-17 41st Street, Long Island City 5, New York.

FREE! CHOICE SET TO APPROVAL 100 DIFF. FOREIGN, 50c. A BARGAIN. War Stamps accepted. E. A. Gall, 844 262 S. 12th, Phila. 7, Pa. (22) N. Maplewood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

FOR SALE U. S.

CLOSING OUT U. S. STAMP STOCK, 100 for 38c, many commems and old issues. Jungkind, Box 806L, Little Rock, Ark. (19

100 DIFFERENT U. S. INCLUDING Presidents, Airs, Commems, Dues, Spocial Delivery \$1.00. W. G. Korner, 313 Marietta Pl., Dayton 4. Ohio. (tf*

PERSONAL SERVICE U. S. STAMPS.
If you spend one dollar or more per week write for details on my new personal service plan. A. G. Verheek, Troy, Ohio. (22)

WINE STAMPS 15 DIFF. ONLY 49c Perfed initials of vineyards or wineries No other cancellation whatever nence bright, clean, attractive. Adams Box 1104. San Jose. California.

FAMOUS AMERICAN MINT BLOX. 2c Whistler 12c: 3c Gaudens 16c; 5c Reed or French 25c. 5c Flags 25c. 5c Army. Navy. Virginia Dare or China 30c. Leo Kusmierz. 6574 Willette. Detroit, Mich. (21

000 COMMEMOS INCLUDING 100 OF Delaware and 100 North West Terry \$3.25 postpaid. Not over 5000 to any one customer. 20 different packets, 100 each. Commemos \$6.50. Blue Ridge Stamp Co.. Boonsboro. Md. ttf

MINT RARE POLAND FLAG, BOTTOM strips of ten without arrow \$1.50. Geo.
Orban, box 25, Station Y, Brooklyn
(4) N. Y. (18*

PHILIPPINES 452-00 SUPERB MINT sets. Limited supply! 80c Specialists for selective sets and mixtures, by packets and by countries. Request our lists. No approvals. What are your specialities? Brentwood Stamp Co. 986 Lorimer Street, Brooklyn 22, New York. (17° York.

100 DIFFERENT U. S. FOR \$1.00. SAT-isfaction guaranteed, or money re-funded. Plooard Stamp Co., 448 Peter-boro St. Detroit 1, Mich. (18

MINTS OF QUALITY. #734—9c; 736—5c; 737—5c; 739—5c; 743—9c; 744—8c; 793—6c; 794—7c; 873—18c; 878—16c; 882—9c; 883—16c; 893—16c, Every stamp a choice copy. Satisfaction absolutely guaranteed. Inland Stamp Service, Box 5642, Chicago.

50 UNITED STATES FROM 1861 INcluding old covers 60c. Alfred Love-joy, Neffs, Ohio.

FLAGS COMPLETE USED SET 12 SINgles, plus China, 60c. Jack Coglizer, 6012 Morningside, Kansas City, Mis-souri.

10c F. A. 5½c; 5c F. A. 3c; FLAGS 3½c; 5c Chinas 4c each. Cecil Skillin, Box 143, Bangor, Maine 100 DIFF. U. S. \$1.00. Good condition. War Stamps accepted. Fine buy. E. A. Gall, 844 N. Maplewood Ave., Chicago 22, 111.

ALLIED MILITARY POSTAGE PRINT ed in Washington, 5 values at \$1.25; & values at \$2.75. Italy Governo Militare Alleato overprints 20c, 25c, 50c, at \$3.95. Many other foreign sets in stock U. S. want lists filled. Counter serv-ice at 78 E. Fifth St., Utberg, Box 3030 St., Paul, Minnesota.

S. STAMPS 175 DIFFERENT, AIRS, cutsquares, revenues, postoffice seals, Federal wines, Xmas seals, a fine lot with plenty of commemoratives \$1.50 postpaid. Pointer, 1707 W. 7th Ave., Pine Bluff, Ark.

MISCELLANEOUS

UNIQUE ILLUSTRATED, HISTORICAL pages, for beginners or sy Write for folder. Mon & Coin Co., Box 24, Mon

SAVE! SEND STAMP FOR . SALE lists. Universal Service, Box 1730, Erie, Penna. (25 Erie, Penn

MATCH BOOK COVERS—POSTAL brings prices. Arthur, 1806 College, Fort Worth 4, Texas. (37 MATCH

110 U. S. OR FOREIGN ALL DIFF. FOR \$1.00 each or both for \$1.75. All good stamps. Mixture U. S. and foreign for \$1.00 H. Gatens, 104-14 88th Ave., Ave., Richmond Hill, L. I. N. Y.

FOR SALE, ANTIQUES FROM 1620-1820, write H. T. Merriam, 1600 E Main, Muncie, Indiana. (19

MIXTURES

ALWAYS SOMETHING DIFFERENT IN our Famous Mixtures from worldwide accumulations. Bins get everything. Two assortments. #1, U. S. only. #3. All-World lot inc. U. S. Rich in old, new, commems, high face, pictorials, etc. \$1.00 each postpaid. About 1500 on, off paper, large variety. Missions Stamp Outlet. Rev. Leslie Marshall, Manager. Patterson 1, N. J.

GUARANTEED MIXTURES!! U. S. 1860-1902: high Presidential values: Famous Americans: scarcer U. S.: Foreign; 50c or \$1.00 each. Approvals? P. J. Vigue, Waterville, Maine.

350 MIXED CANADA—POSTAGE REV-enues, 25c. Johnson, 1264 Powell St., Vancouver, B. C., Canada.

FULL VALUE WORLDWIDE MIXTURE! 1500 or more unsorted stamps paper. \$2.00 postpaid. K. B. Harrist Box 266, New Orleans 9, La.

PATRIOTIC COVERS

JUST OUT, SET #2, 9 DIFF, 25c; 5 sets \$1.00. P. O. Burdick, 1819 Overlook Terr., Louisville 5, Ky. (17

SOMETHING NEW IN PATRIOTIC COVers. Four different railroad patriotics (don't confuse with first day's) mailed on different RPO's. 25c plus stamps you wish used. Scott Nixon, Ground Floor SFC Bldg., Augusta, Georgia. (17)

PATRIOTIC COVERS

FOR EACH FINE COPY OF USED Flag Stamp or any 10c Famous American will send you one Patriotic cover. Send not less than 10 at a time. 1 send covers my selection, used or unused, G. W. Linn. Box 66, Sidney, Ohio.

152 DIFFERENT PATRIOTICS FOR only \$2.50. Send for free listing. Walt Lupton, Pico, Calif. (18

PATRIOTICS, REGULAR OR AIRMAIL covers. six different 25c. Harry C. Hill. 703 Beach. Flint 3, Mich. (15°)

PATRIOTIC ENVELOPES,

designs 25c. C. Harrington, 3162 Hanson. Milwaukee 7. Wisc. PATRIOTIC NUMBER THREE, FEATUR-

ing the word "Victory" in the twelve different languages of the Overrun Na-tions. Still available at five for 25c. Supply is limited. Evelyn Shaffer, 133 Merrimac St., Buffalo 14, N. Y. (17

VERY TIMELY, FOURTH SET, 10 AS-sorted 25c; special offer 56 assorted of all tour sets \$1.00. 12 of any of first three : ts 25c. Raymond E. Davis, 19 Cooper. New York 34. (18

WE MUST WIN, BUY WAR BONDS and Stamps"—covers, 6 for 25c. Franz Lind, 6134 Van Buren Place, West New-York, New Jersey.

PRECANCELS

Ask PISER—for the precancels you want! H. P. Piser, Box 67, Flushing, N. Y. 4tf*

URRENT ISSUES SOLD. BOUGHT. Leonard C. Durlam 436 Ft. Washing-ton Avenue. New York 33, N. Y. (tf*

500 U. S. PRECANCELS \$1.00. 500 Canadian precancels \$1.00. Gibbons, 106 N. Walnut St.. East Orange, New Jer-sey.

WILL SEND CASH AT ONCE FOR PRE-cancels good ones and N. Y. C.; Chicancels good ones and N. Y. C.; cago. G. Gibbons, 106 N. Walnut East Orange, N. J.

PUBLICATIONS

GIANT PHILATELIC MAIL INCLUDING magazines. 5c. Wilbur Errickson, Engmagazines. 5c. lishtown, N. J.

STAMP-O-GRAMS JOURNAL, INTER-esting Philatelic big mail, Victory Stamps '0c. Box 404R, Yonkers 1, N.

STATE TAX STAMPS

"THE STATE REVENOOER" BU' sells, exchanges. Box 142. Paso Robl

BUY - SELL - EXCHANGE - SEND yours, receive same number mine. 100 diff. 50c; 100 different mint \$1. Both lots-200 different \$1.50 Cabot's Illustrated Priced Cat. \$1.50 James Seville. Statesville. N. C.

WHAT CAN YOU SUPPLY IN MINT stamps of your state? Face plus 25% commission. "The State Revenooer." Box 142, Paso Robles. Calif. (tf

WANTED—ANY FOREIGN TRIANGLE stamps on genuine covers. Geo. W. Linn, Box 66, Sidney. Ohio.

FAMOUS AMERICANS MINT AND used. Leo Kusmierz 6574 Willette Detroit, Mich. (21

WANTED—COLLECTIONS AND ACCU-mulations for cash. Grafe, 4550 North Kasson, Chicago 30. (24

WILL PAY 40% OVER FACE FOR 10c Famous Americans. Also want offers of U. S. Imperfs, unusual pieces, mint accumulations etc. Theron Fox, APS #13571, 1024 Carolyn, San Jose 10. Calif.

WANTED—WHOLESALE OFFERINGS of Foreign Pictorials. Suburban Stamp Sales, 1224 Grant Dr., St. Louis 14, Mo. (tf°

COLLECTOR WANTS OLD LACY VALentines, with or without the cover, Old Dolls. Will give good old U stamps for same. Send details to 379, c/o Linn's, Sidney, Ohio.

COLLECTORS OR DEALERS—SEND any quantity of mixed precancels. I will pay 1c for each stamp I keep. Louis Atwater, Box 952, Bridgeport 1, Conn. (17

WHOLESALE

EVERY STAMP DEALER NEEDS THE "Stamp Wholesaler" - World's Larger Stamp-Trade Journal - 21 ISSUE STAMP Whole-(to stamp dealers only). Stamp whole-saler. Dept. 17E. Burlington. Vermont.

WHOLESALE PRICELIST FOR DEAL ers only. Thousands of illustrated of fers.—sets, singles, rarities, collections, packets etc (No. postcards please, Stamp Import Export, 130 West 426, New York 18.

Women Of America Again Being Duped By False Stamp Racket

Just about every so often in the past few years of this War, some slick individuals who have sensed the opportunity to gather accumulations of cheap stamps for mixtures and other uses have preyed upon the kind nature of the various Women's organizations of this country with a racket that is both misleading and false, in their efforts to find a way to have these women gather quanters. SET 15 DIFFERENT PATRIOTICS 30c; or mailed first class 80c. Coin or War Stamps. Lowell Collectors Club, 99 Ludlam St., Lowell, Mass.

FREE 1000 MIXED PRECANCELS TO new subscribers only with one year subscribers only with one year subscription to "Precancel Optimist" ies, the stamps are only gathered ies, the stamps are only gathered for sale to collectors in mixture for sale to collectors in mixture and otherwise.

The first such racket was base on the claim that the stamps wen

on the claim that the stamps were being gathered so that they could be soaked and squeezed to recover the dye from the colors in the stamps. It was told the ladies that dye was scarce and that the stamps would supply quantities of this valued product.

This story was false and was proven so by statements of eminent authorities. The amount of dye that could be obtained in this manner being so little that if would cost a huge amount to recover it and the whole racter was impossible of any result a obtaining dyes.

obtaining dyes.

The next racket of the same nature was the story that he stamps were being used to pub, to make a special type of cast for using on the wounded solders.

This was as false as the original This was as false as the original racket, yet many women's organ-izations fell for the racket. We use the word racket purposely for all these claims leave no other name for this despicable misrepresent

ation. Now another claim is being set forth and we are advised by a good lady in Syracuse, N. Y., that there is an effort being made to have the women's clubs of that city gather stamps with the statement that some one of the Government Bureaus will pay so much per pound for them and that again they are using them to recover the dye from the

This story too is a misrepresentation and no women's club anywhere should pay any attention to such claims.

anywhere should pay any attention to such claims.

We hope that through some one of these organizations that we can learn the names of parties who are behind this movement. If any women's organization has letters or correspondence soliciting the gathering of these stamps please send them to the send them to the stamps, please send them to the publisher of this paper. We should like to try to run down these false claims and expose the people who are behind them.

New Zealand Centenary Set Being Surcharged

any quantity of mixed precancels. I will pay 1c for each stamp I keep.
Louis Atwater, Box 952, Bridgeport 1,
Conn.

(17)

WANT TO BUY ANYTHING IN U. S.
Collection or accumulation. No lot too large or too small. Our check in return mail. Lot held intact pending your acceptance. Mail your duplicates today to Sherman H. Van Dyke, (SSA 10498) 1620 Syracuse, Denver 7, Colorado.

FRENCH #11 THROUGH 20 (COMPLETE or seperate), #30, 57, 65, 77, 183. Mint or used. L. Pike, 26 Oak, Brattleboro, Vt.

WILL PAY 3c EACH FOR FINE USED Flags, Chinas. What have you to offer. William Plooard, 449 Peterboro, Detroit 1, Mich.

WHOLESALE

STAMP DEALERS—100 GUARANTEED late cash names and addresses of the north properties. The program have been in use in New Zealand before this atthough we do not have a 10 penny stamps have been in use in New Zealand before this atthough we do not have a 10 penny stamps have been in use in New Zealand before this atthough we do not have a 10 penny stamps have been in use in New Zealand before this atthough we do not have a 10 penny stamps have been in use in New Zealand before this atthough we do not have a 10 penny stamps have been in use in New Zealand before this atthough the program of the program of the words of value. Cpl. Earl Roberts of Casper,

STAMP DEALERS—100 GUARANTEED late cash names and addresses of Stamp Collectors. 26c. Wilbur Errickson, Englishtown, New Jerzey. (22 of 1900.

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linja Bridge At The Top of The Nile By R. C. BINGHAM in the STRAIGHT-EDGE

Kenya was not even a name, and Uganda little more, when his century began. The latter, it is true, had been made known by explorers penetrating from the East Coast and from Egypt, tearing the veil from that mysterious land of inland seas and mountains, and considered mythical. As for and of inland seas and mountains, long considered mythical. As for what we now call Kenya, the greater part was over-run by dread nomad warriors of the fierce Masai tribe. The Imperial British East Africa Company in whom occupation was then vested had established a few trading posts but hese were little more than forts stong precarious caravan routes long precarious caravan routes to the interior.

Following on the heels of the explorers came pioneer mission-ries, suppression of the Arab dave trade, advancing settlement of the frontiers—and the railways. of the frontiers—and the railways. Starting at Mombasa in 1896 the Kenya & Ug nda Kailways System by 1901 had laid its rails to the east shore of Lake Victoria, 587 road miles inland from the Indian Ocean—now the system comprises more than 1600 road miles of main and branch lines in the two colonies.

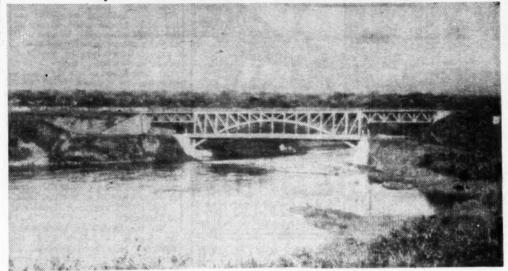


Photo by James B. Glaze

Pictured on Kenya and Uganda A9, A16.

In 1862, Speke, an English explorer, solved a mystery of ages—the source of the Nile—where the waters of Victoria Nyanza force of the Nile—where the stamp picture, rolling onward for over Ripon Falls, as shown in the stamp picture, rolling onward for over Ripon Falls, as shown in the stamp picture, rolling onward for over Ripon Falls, as shown in the stamp picture. The structure was designed by Rendell, Nile at Jinja, in Uganda, just be-

gineers, London, Eng.; steel work fabricated by P. & W. MacLellan Ltd., Glasgow, Scotland; and construction carried out by railway forces. In order to prove accuracy of steel work the entire bridge was assembled in the Glasgow yards, afterwards dismantled and shipped to the colony in sections.

The structure is a two-hinged, spandril braced arch span, 260 ft. long with a 100 ft. steel girdier approach span at each end. The upper deck carries a single railway track of one meter gauge, 69 ft. above the Nile; the lower, a 20 ft. paved highway and two sidewalks 35 ft. above high water rk. paved mgnway and two side-walks, 35 ft. above high water level. Construction work was started in February 1929, com-pleted in January 1931 and the first mail and passenger train crossed the bridge on January 15, 1931.

Completion of the bridge project, which cost about \$400,000, enabled the railway to extend its lines southward along the west shore of Victoria Nyanza and westward into Uganda, reaching out to connect with the railways of the Belgian Congo. It may be, by now that Jinja Bridge is a closely guarded link in a trans-continental African railway hook-up between the indian and Atlantic Oceans. Completion of the bridge project,

Precancel

BY KENNETH M. GIERHART

CLASSICS
The Battle Creek type second of The Battle Creek type second of two very similar types used by that city in the early days has a very interesting history. It first can be found on the 1c and 3c of the 1902 issue and the 2c 1903 then on a few stamps of each issue to the 3c Offset of 1918 when it apparently was retired in favor of the U-5 plate which must have been in use at the same time durbeen in use at the same time dur-ing the last few years of its first

Among the first of the double line types it can readily be told from its older predecessor in the

BATTLE CREEK, MICH.

middle stroke of the "E". In this plate, which is listed in the catalog as type 2, the middle E stroke is short, in the older stye the middle stroke is full length. The older type 1 has the rarer items. Neither type will be listed in the Double line catalog because they do not come under the Universal Styles. Many Double line collectives. Styles. Many Double line collectors include these and several other electro double line types in their collections, which of course is all up to the collectors fancy.

around. At first only the 8c was found but subsequently four other

till the printing is finished.

It is interesting to note that the Part 2 catalog in a foot note says that "it is not likely that this plate will be revived again". But it was. Because as I have already mentioned there exists Presidentials and I have seen the LC Defense in this type so its It Defense in this type so its use must date up until a year or two ago. I believe that shortly after this first printing from the revived plate that the printers who held the U-5 plate did get one contract to make one printing of precancels. This I believe is what led the catalog makers in issuing that statement in their feetback.

I have often wondered if actually a printing of the U-5 ever occurred or whether it was not just a cleaning up of all items that either occured in the office of the permit holders or in the Postoffice itself. The manufacturers of the plate could well be proud of their work, for forty proud of their work, for forty years service of such a supposedly unsubstantial contrivance is quite

The precancels produced are among the most attractive we have had and any collector should be proud of his page of Battle Creek type 2.

DETROIT MICH.

There is not much of a story behind the Detroit type. Its known as type 1 and was used from the 1c 1898 to the 1c rotary 1919 when it apparently was retired. Like the Battle Creek plate it must is all up to the collectors fancy. After the cessation of usage of the double line type in 1918 the U-5 plate was used exclusively till well into the 30's when the appearance of certain compoundities of the 1926 issue caused a quite stir among precancel collectors. A little investigation revealed that changing of postmasters at Battle Creek items that were appearing of the printing contract to another firm. The firm that had been printing the U-5 precancels evidently had been keeping the plate at its plant and when it lost the printing contract just refused to give up the plate.

A search of the Post Office did turn up the old time double line plate which was in very good mape and which was turned over to the new printers. I would place the time of appearance around 1934 or '35 because there were still some Bi-Centennials around. At first only the 8c was found but subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this old plate its subsequently four other stroved and this oble plate its must at U-1 plate as there as U-1 items dating back the times dating back the times dating back to the 1908 issue. Some time during the U-5 plate as there are U-1 items dating back to the 1908 issue. Some time during the U-5 plate as there are U-1 plate is a U-1 plate as there are U-1 plate as under the plate is during the Greek items that were appearing

The U-1 plate must have been returned to Washington or destroyed and this old plate just happened to be there. Shortly after the appearance of this lone around. At first only found but subsequently four other values turned up the ½c, 5c, 6c and 7c, I think there are several varieties known and not listed in the catalog besides the Presidental project of the several varieties known and not listed in the catalog besides the Presidental project of the several varieties known and not listed in the catalog besides the Presidental varieties have appeared in this old type. The 8c item is not old type. The 8c item is not old type. ont thing I would like to point out is that the Printing firm was not supposed to have in its keeping the U-5 plate. The Officials were lax in letting them do so or were ignorant of the facts about the case. All plates are sovernment property and the procedure in precancelling by a local printer is simply to send the samps and the plate to the printer with some reliable employee and for him to stay there

P-C-E-C Patriotic Cover Exchange Club

DIRECTOR

All Correspondence to Secretary JOHN F. SWEET

Waitham, Mass

PATRIOTIC POSTAGE METERS

There is no branch of philately that has offered a greater and more varied expression of patrio-tic sentiment than the postal metic sentiment than the postal meter through the medium of it's slogan slugs. Every patriotic slogan that attained any popularity during this war, from "Remember Pearl Harbor" down to the current "Back the Attack", together with the various publicized admonitions of silent security, the promotion of Victory Bond sales and the conservation and salvage of essential commodities, such as rubber, paper, metals and gasoline, has paper, metals and gasoline, has been featured attractively and in variety in these miniature patrio-tic cachets.

tic cachets.

I had quite a gabfest this past weekend with Althea Harvey, the well known meter columnist whose column appears regularly in philatelic journals, and she told me that although she doesn't specialize in patriotics, she has in her general collection of slogan meters between five and six hungers. her general collection of slogan meters, between five and six hundred patriotics. In a good representative collection of material of this war, it would be well to have at least a small section of these meters either in the cut strip form or on entire patriotic covers. This latter form is difficult to obtain unless arrangements can be made

Hagerstown, Md. Class B only

590 August L. Lang 45 Main Street Wanamie, Pa. Class B only

Allan G. Osborne Holliston Street Medway, Mass. A-B-O-S-T

592 Anna C. MacKenzie 1308 Cleveland, N. W. Canton, Ohio A-B CHANGE OF ADDRESS

431 Mrs. Robert Limoges 2216 Sycamore Ave. Louisville, Ky.
(Reported inactive by error). LOOSEN UP Don't forget your club dues.

you tightwads.
P. C. E. C. Dues MUST be sent to the Secretary, not to the publisher of this paper.

TALK ON BANK NOTE ISSUES AT C. P. S. MEET

At the July 6th meeting of the CHICAGO PHILATELIC SO-CIETY, Mr. Delos Grant will pre-sent his specialized collection of bank note issues of the United

States.

Mr. Grant has made a particularly careful study of numeral and other cancellations on bank note issues. A large turnout of U. S. specialists is expected for this meeting to enjoy the real treat which Mr. Grant has in store for them.

EXCEPTIONALLY U. S. Mint Blocks

#508\$	2.50	#514\$6.50
509	1.15	515 9.00
510	1.85	516 2.25
511	2.00	517 4.50
512	1.00	517a11.00
		518 8.50
Only one	of each.	Everything re-
turnable.	Refund	if sold out.

John B. Kilton

109 Empire St. Providence 3, R. I.

HERE TODAY-GONE TOMORROW

Order that Specialty Album NOW white available.

following popular titles have been received, up-to-date, com-Central Europe Northern Europe ...

For \$26.75

Complete album list on request.

Yes, we buy and sell stamps of all kinds!

BERNARD'S

ALBUM SERVICE
110 W. 42nd St. New York 18, N. Y

Y UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

BLANK ALBUM PAGES

All pages offered below are $81/2 \times 11$ inch size, punched with three holes to fit the standard size three ring binders. Read description of each page to see which will suit you best.

BLACK ALBUM PAGES Quadrille ground work with frame line border. Paper is heavy black 50¢ antique finish cover paper. Pack of 30 pages.
(Postage extra, mailing weight 2 pound).

HEAVY WHITE PAGES Quadrille printed same as the black pages. Paper is heavy white 50¢ antique finish cover paper. Pack of 30 pages.

(Postage extra, mailing weight 2 pounds).

SILVER STREAK COVER PAGES Same paper as in the printed with an ornamental line across top and bottom and dividing ornament in center, holds two covers on each side of page, round cornered, Glassine interigafs are supplied with these pages. Pack 25 pages with 25 interleaves (Postage extra, mailing weight 2 gounds).

PERPETUAL ALBUM PAGES Paper to heavy white paper, bas same quadrille ground as on Black pages. Round cornered. Pack of 50 pages.

(Pestage extra, mailing weight i peund).

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Why The Poland And Czechoslovak Stamps Are Out At Agency

Perhaps some collectors were surprised with the rapidity with which the Poland and the Czechoslovak Flag Stamps were sold out at the Agency in Washington. As a result of this quick sellout, predictions have been made that the other issues will move rapidly. There may or there may not be justification for this belief, our own belief is that these other issues will move rapidly but that will be for a different reason than caused the first two stamps to disappear in Washington.

ton.
When these stamps were first issued, quantities of both stamps were shipped without requisition to small postoffices all over the country. That took an immense number of stamps and depleted the reserve stock. Further shipment of later issues was not made in the same manner but only on requisition and since these small requisition and since these small offices were loaded with the first two stamps which did not sell readily, these offices did not requisition the other stamps as issued, except only in those offices where stamp collector patrons made requests and asked for the stamps.

I learned these facts two weeks I learned these facts two weeks ago when I made a brief trip to several small offices in this vicinity and that is the story that was told me with regard to these stamps. Only one small office that I visited ever had any other than the Poland and Czechoslovak stamp in stock. Some of these offices still had a substantial stock of some of both of these stamps, that is a substantial stock for a small office. small office.

In one office in a town of about 12,000 people I found about 65 sheets of Poland and Czechoslovak stamps, mostly the former. In other offices from parts of sheets to full sheets and up to about a dozen sheets in one other

This then is the chief reason that these two stamps were sold out so quickly at Washington, the original stock was cut down at the start.

the start.

The fact that these two stamps have been cleaned out at Washington will be an added incentive for more orders for later issues and will help in cleaning them out more rapidly than they would have otherwise have been bought. Then too as we get to the last four or five stamps in the issue, the original supply was five million less than for the first several stamps and that too is going to help clean up those issues. to help clean up those issues.

to help clean up those issues.

We have often wondered why
the issue was cut from 20 to 15
million stamps and the answer is
probably given above, in that first
supplies of the two stamps were
gent out broadcast without requisition. Demand did not come
for other issues so the Department probably cut the quantity
since it became evident that 15
million would provide a plenty
and sufficient for future Agency
sales.

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POSTAL ODDITIES



A. P. S. Broadcasts New Stamp Description Chart

A new departure in the method of describing stamps was made by the American Philatelic Society when it adopted report of its committee on Code of Descriptive Terms in 1942. Now the Society is taking steps actively to bring the chart to the attention of American philatelists in general. Copies of the chart are going forward to all dealers and will be mailed to each member of the Society July 1st.

The Stamp Description Chart aims to establish a definite and accurate code by which the condition of stamps may be described. Obviously no such chart can cover every possible situation; however, it can standardize descriptions and simplify them. It can eliminate useless and meaningless words and praticularly degrip. words and particularly descriptive adjectives such as "fine," "nice," "good," "superb," and the like, which may mean one thing to collector Smith and something else to collector Jones.

On the chart now being distributed by the A.P.S. the condition of stamps is arbitrarily grouped under five headings, namely, "Unused," "Used," "Centering", "Stamp Defects," and "Stamp Defects Continued." The latter classification was appeared in continuous. sification was reported in order to avoid having more than seven numerical headings under any one classification. The classifications are lettered from A to E and subare lettered from A to E and sub-heads under them may run from No. 1 to No. 7. In describing the condition of a stamp, it is rated by the use of letters and numbers. Thus a used stamp with a heavy cancellation and slightly off cen-ter would be rated as B5 C2. All one has to do to translate such classification is to refer to the chart. Before long by habitual use one will easily become familiar with all classifications and know at a glance the description conat a glance the description con-veyed by the system.

The committe which worked out was composed of distinguished this new method of measurement philatelists who were educators and persons experienced in making and administring standard tests. Chairman of the committee was Earl B. Forny of St. Paul, a graduate of Coe College, and author of "Test in Map. Reading Abilities." Other members of the committee were Prof. Leon Arnal, University of Minnesota, a grad-uate from the University of Paris, and who succeeded Gerald Burgess as instructor of the extension course in stamp collecting; Sydney A. Patchin, Superintend-ent of Schools at Hibbing, Minneent of Schools at Hibbing, Minnesota, with a master's degree from the University of Minnesota, trained in administering standardized tests; and J. W. Richardson, Minneapolis dealer, with a master's degree from the University of Iowa and much experienced in standardized testing.

In sending the Stamp Description

In sending the Stamp Description Chart to the dealers of the United States, President Donald F. Lybarger of the A. P. S. asked that that the chart be studied and used with an open mind and that those having suggestions or comthose having suggestions or com-ments communicate with Mr. Forney at 1932 Princeton avenue, St. Paul, 1, Minn. The Society

anticipates having a discussion of the merits of the chart at its coming Milwaukee convention August 16-20. Realizing that any innovation will not be fully accepted at the start, the A. P. S. considers the new chart as the first step toward a simplified and accurate system of stamp description.

RELIGION ON STAMPS

by David E. Hoffberg, Secty. Collectors of Religion on Stamps Socety, 2014 Avenue Y, Brooklyn 29, N. Y.

Brahmanism

What is Brahmanism? Is it an individual, its source is not in a man, but a caste. It is not a re-ligion of a Confucius, a Zoroas-ter, a Mohammed, but the religion of the Brahmans. It is difficult to understand because it is full of contradictions, complica-tions, and so changeable that it cannot me understood.

cannot me understood.

India has always been a land of mystery, a land of great wealth, and strange wisdom. Like China it is the most populous nation of the world. It has been overrun by the armies of Semiramis, Darius, Alexander, Mahmud; by Lord Clive and the Duke of Wellington. These conquerors have overrun and plundered India, but still left it as unintelligible, unchangeable, and lous nation of the world. It has been overrun by the armies of Semiramis, Darius, Alexander, Mahmud; by Lord Clive and the Duke of Wellington. These conquerors have overrun and plundered India, but still left it as unintelligible, unchangeable, and a marvellous country as before. marvellous country as before.



It is a land of the most ancient Pagan religions of the world; the land of grotto temples; of its sacred Ganges; idols of Juggernaut, and with its bloody

Can it be one or more of the twelve tribes of the Hebrews; Manasseh, Gad, and Reuben were three of the tribes that settled east of the Jordan. Its conception dates back to about the time of King Solomon, who as a legend says, sent men to find a legend says, sent men to find a place where they could get a supply of spices, and finally landed on a group of Islands, now known as the Solomons Islands.

The Hindus have sacred books of great antiquity, and literature dating back twenty or thirty centuries, yet no history or chronology. The Hindus are spiritual-

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GEORGE W. WENTZ, JR.

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ist: and pantheists, and their idolatry is more gross than any other living people.

An eminently religious people, it is their one sided spiritualism, their extreme idealism, which gives rise to all their incongruities. They tortune themselves They torture themselves self inflicted torments; for the body is the great enemy of the soul's salvation. In one part of India devotees swing on hooks, hanging themselves by the feet, heads downwards, over a fire. rolling on a bed of prickly thorns, jumping on a couch filled with sharp knives, boring holes in their tongues, and sticking their bodies full of pins and needles. Can it be they observe one of the laws that God gave to Moses "it shall be an holy convocation unto you; and ye shall afflict your souls, and offer an offering made by fire unto your Lord" Lev. 23: 27: If this were true it can be traced that these people sometime or other are part of the lost tribe. or other are part of the lost tribe. Translated hymns of Vedas run

as follows:
"In the beginning there arose

the Source of golden light. He was the only born Lord of all that is. He established the earth, and this sky. Who is the God to whom we shall offer our sacrifice?

He who gives life. He who gives strength; whose blessing all the bright gods desire;" there are numerous others but these examplified to compare with our own Genesis, "In the beginning God created the Heaven and Earth" etc. The best stamp that would apply to Brahmanism is A3 of the Norwanuggur as it represents the sacred cows and the Heaven the Sectic call it the the Heaven the Scotts call it the Seal of the State.

Splendid Idea For Other Stamp Clubs

The Admiral Byrd Stamp and Coin Club, of Reading, Pa., with a membership of 47 has six of its members in the armed forces over-seas. At one time eight of the clubs Members were in the serv-ice but two of these have been given an honorable discharge through physical disabilities. However, six still remain and the fact was brought out at the last meeting held by the Club that these six members were unable these six members were unable to keep up with the stamps that the United States issues while they are away. Now, at the meeting it was decided that the club buy a block of four of all the new issues up to and including any ten cent values and on the return of these members the club will present each member with

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